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EXPLANATORY NOTE ON THE SEASON AND CROP REPORT OF
HIMACHAL PRADESH STATE FOR THE YEAR ENDING 1954-55

I—INTRODUCTION

The Agricultural year under report was normal with the exception of Chamba district where this was below normal, because at the time of sowing and maturing of Kharif and Rabi crops, the season was unfavourable and it adversely affected the yield of the crop.

II—GEOGRAPHICAL AREA

This State is comprised of 5 Districts having 24 Tehsils and 5 Sub-Tehsils. Total Geographical area according to the Surveyor General of India is 69,79,148 acres *i.e.*, 10,904 sq. miles. Area according to village papers stood at 23,12,648 acres, which is 33-1/2% of the total area. The area, which does not find entry in the Revenue Records mostly includes Forests, a part of which is being directly reported by the Forest Department. It also includes barren and unculturable waste, permanent pastures and other grazing lands, because a major portion of the area of the above noted categories has not been surveyed cadastrally so far.

III—VILLAGES

Total number of villages in this State is 12,931. District-wise list is as under:—

Chamba	..	..	..	.. 3,792
Mahasu	..	..	..	.. 3,268
Mandi	..	..	..	.. 3,946
Sirmur	..	..	..	.. 972
Bilaspur	..	..	..	.. 953
Total	..	..	..	.. 12,931

According to formation of new Revenue Estates in Bhattiyat Tehsil of Chamba district, the number of villages has been reduced from 1,062 to 345 during the current Settlement operations. Accordingly the total number of villages in Chamba has shown decrease as compared to the number shown last year.

IV—EXTENT OF REPORTING AND NON-REPORTING AREAS

	Acres			
Total area 69,79,148
Reporting 23,12,648
Non-reporting 46,66,500

V—RAINFALL

(a) *Pre-monsoon*—Table No. I illustrates the spread of rainfall district-wise during different seasons. In Bilaspur and Mandi the rains were not sufficient. In other three districts the rains were fairly wide spread and sufficient.

(b) *Monsoon*—The average rainfall for the season is given below district-wise:—

Chamba	..	..	..	.. 25.52 inches
Mahasu	..	..	..	.. 30.75 inches
Mandi	..	..	..	.. 62.03 inches
Sirmur	..	..	..	.. 63.76 inches
Bilaspur	..	..	..	.. 40.97 inches

(ii)

Rains were sufficient and fairly wide spread in this season in all the districts of the State. Due to heavy rains Kharif crops were damaged to some extent in Chamba, Mandi and Sirmur districts of this State.

(c) *Post-Monsoon*—Rains were insufficient for sowing of Rabi crops in Chamba and Mandi districts of this State, while rains in other districts were timely and sufficient.

(d) *Winter*—Sufficient rain fell during this season in all the districts of this State. Though the amount of rainfall was heavy, yet no damage, to the crops, was caused. Condition of crops was satisfactory.

NUMBER OF RAINY DAYS

Rain fell for 70.97 days throughout the State during the year under report. The following detail will show the spread of rainfall:—

	1953-54	1954-55
1. Pre-monsoon	9.65 days	6.52 days
2. Monsoon	43.63 ,,	42.05 ,,
3. Post-monsoon	3.83 ,,	4.45 ,,
4. Winter	9.28 ,,	17.95 ,,
Total	66.39	70.97

DAMAGE TO THE CROPS

No damage to the crops occurred in Mahasu and Bilaspur districts. A slight damage was caused to Kharif crops in Chamba, Mandi and Sirmur districts due to heavy rains in the months of July and August in Mandi and Sirmur districts and in the month of September in Chamba district.

VI—CLASSIFICATION OF AREA

Table No. II illustrates the utilization of land during the year under report. The area according to village papers *i.e.*, the area which finds entry in the village records is about 33-1/2% of the total Geographical area according to the Survey General of India.

Out of the total reporting area 19 per cent constitutes forests, 3-1/2 per cent barren and unculturable land, 4-1/2 per cent land put to Non-Agricultural uses, 5 per cent culturable waste, 41 per cent permanent pastures and other grazing lands, 4 per cent land under miscellaneous tree crops and groves, 3-1/2 per cent fallow lands and 35 per cent net area sown.

VII—SOURCES OF WATER SUPPLY AND AREA AND CROPS IRRIGATED THEREFROM

In this State the sources of water supply for irrigation are generally inadequate. The only source of irrigation is by means of Kuhls (*i.e.* small water channels drawn from springs and streams). 16 per cent of the total area sown was irrigated by kuhls during the year under review as compared to 15.5 per cent during the last year. There is no remarkable difference in the area irrigated during the current and the last year.

VIII—CROP ACREAGE

Total cropped area during the year under report was 10,40,507 acres as against 10,19,208 acres during the last year. Net area sown returned to 6,78,563 acres as against 6,67,256 acres during the previous year. Area sown more than once was 3,61,944 acres as compared to 3,51,952 acres during the last year.

The increase in the area sown is attributed partly to the favourable weather conditions and partly to the fallow lands being brought under cultivation.

IX—YIELD PER ACRE OF CROPS

Average yield of crops per acre generally was normal resulting in normal condition of the crops.

X—TOTAL OUTTURN

The following details will show the total outturn of food and non-food crops.

	1953-54	1954-55
1. Food crops	2,51,796 tons	2,47,734 tons
2. Non-food crops	1,812 „	1,900 „
Total	2,53,608 „	2,49,634 „

Although there has been an increase of 11,307 acres in the net area sown, the yield has shown a decrease of 3,974 tons. This is due to great damage caused to the Potato crop by heavy rains. The yield was 9,000 tons less than that of last year.

XI—FARM HARVEST PRICES

Farm prices of almost all the crops were less as compared to the prices during the last year.

XII—AGRICULTURAL WAGES

Normally the majority of the peasants in this State work on mutual co-operation basis in their fields and hardly employ any labour for the purpose. In some cases at the time of harvesting and sowing of crops, the labourers are engaged. Normal working hours are eight.

As regards the wages of skilled labour, there is no remarkable difference in the rates during the year under report as compared to that of the last year.

XIII—NUMBER OF LIVESTOCK, POULTRY ETC.

Figures given in Table No. VIII of the Report are according to 1951 Cattle Census.

During the year under report as many as 74,748 cattle including sheep and goats as against 41,253 during the last year were affected by various diseases. The main disease prevalent was foot and mouth disease. Out of the affected cattle 1,152 as against 742 during the last year, died and the remaining 73,596 as compared to 40,511 during the previous year were cured. Necessary aid and medicines, provided by the Veterinary Department checked and brought all the diseases under control and as a result the mortality was not high.

The number of animal castrated during the year under report by the Veterinary Department stood at 12,343 as against 6,909 during the last year.

Breeders were encouraged to keep best type of animals.

XIV—CONCLUSION

Condition of Agriculturists remained satisfactory during the year under report, and improvement is being effected through development activities.

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SUMMARY TABLES

A. Classification of Area

(In hundred acres)

Heads of classification	1950-51		1951-52		1952-53
	Area	% of total	Area	% of total	Area
	2	3	4	5	6
Total Geographical Area—					
By Professional Survey	66,88,768	100	66,88,768	100	66,88,768
By Village Papers	19,46,440	29	20,16,009	30	20,17,787
CLASSIFICATIONS					
Forests	3,41,047	18	3,72,570	18-1/2	3,71,314
Barren and Unculturable land ..	39,409	2	95,463	5	58,354
Land put to non-agricultural uses ..	73,027	4	68,713	3	1,00,074
Culturable waste	2,28,971	12	95,801	5-1/2	91,493
Permanent pastures and other grazing lands	5,82,334	30	6,86,724	34	7,01,163
Land under misc. tree crops and groves not included in area sown	54,170	3	68,378	3	64,569
Current fallows	51,451	3	35,018	2	3,54,017
Other fallow land	14,065		8,916			7,679
Net area sown	5,61,980	29	5,84,476	29	5,87,760
Area sown more than once ..	3,24,478	..	3,25,140	..	3,04,532
Total cropped area ..	8,86,458	..	9,09,616	..	8,92,292

Heads of classification	1952-53	1953-54		1954-55	
	% of total	Area	% of total	Area	% of total
	7	8	9	10	11
Total Geographical Area—					
By Professional Survey	100	69,77,506	100	69,79,148	100
By Village Papers	31	23,02,564	33	23,12,648	33-1/2
Forests	18	3,99,748	19-1/2	3,99,601	19
Barren and Unculturable land ..	3	97,501	5	69,387	3-1/2
Land put to non-agricultural uses	5	62,557	3	87,870	4-1/2
Culturable waste	5	89,836	4-1/2	90,792	5
Permanent pastures and other grazing lands	35	8,65,500	42	8,57,897	41
Land under misc. tree crops and groves not included in area sown	3	62,770	3	71,518	4
Current fallows	2	39,291	3	39,634	3-1/2
Other fallow land		18,105		17,386	
Net area sown	30	6,67,256	34	6,78,563	35
Area sown more than once ..	—	3,51,952	—	3,61,944	—
Total cropped area ..	..	10,19,208	..	10,40,507	..

SUMMARY TABLES—contd.

B. Sources of Water Supply and Area Irrigated therefrom

1	1950-51 2	1951-52 3	1952-53 4	1953-54 5	1954-55 6
<i>(i) Specification of sources:</i>					
Private canals—					
Number .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..
Mileage .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..
Government canals—					
Number .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..
Mileage .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..
Tube wells—					
Government .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..
Private .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..
Total .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..
No. of other Government wells used for irrigation purposes only—					
Masonry .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..
Non-Masonry .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..
No. of other private wells used for irrigation purposes only—					
Masonry .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..
Non-Masonry .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..
No. of total wells in use for irriga- tion purposes	4	4	20	20	20
No. of wells used for domestic pur- poses only	324	324	354	355	342
No. of wells not in use .. .. .	..	18	13	13	13
No. of reservoirs .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..
No. of tanks—					
With Ayacut 100 acres or more .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..
With Ayacut less than 100 acres .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..
Total .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..
No. of oil engines					
<i>(ii) Net Area irrigated by—</i>					
Government canals .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..
Private canals .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..
Tanks .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..
Wells	23	23	23	25	41
Other sources	88,856	1,13,520	91,064	92,479	94,894
Total	88,879	1,13,543	91,087	92,504	94,935

SUMMARY TABLES—*concl.**B. Sources of Water Supply and Area Irrigated therefrom—concl.*

1	1950-51 2	1951-52 3	1952-53 4	1953-54 5	1954-55 6
<i>(i) Specification of Sources—concl.</i>					
Percentage of net area irrigated to net area sown	11%	16%	16%	14%	14%
Area irrigated more than once in the same year	67,294	37,595	55,822	67,800	69,016
Total Gross area of crops irrigated	1,56,173	1,51,138	1,46,909	1,60,304	1,63,951
Percentage of total irrigated area to total sown area.. .. .	12%	15%	17%	15.5%	16%
No. of well having independent ayacuts .. .. .	..	..	..	46	46
No. of wells supplementary recognised sources of irrigation .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..
Percentage of area irrigated by wells having independent ayacuts to the total area irrigated .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..

SUMMARY TABLES— contd.

C. Area of Crops Irrigated

Crops 1	1950-51 2	1951-52 3	1952-53 4	1953-54 5	1954-55 6
(i) Food Crops—					
Rice—					
Autumn .. ..	..	..	..	..	..
Winter .. ..	..	..	..	..	..
Summer	*50,101	51,053	50,329	53,830	54,207
Total	50,101	51,053	50,329	53,830	54,207
Wheat	54,285	51,667	49,166	55,118	55,729
Jowar—					
Rabi .. ..	..	..	..	..	..
Kharif	1	30	..	52	..
Total	1	30	..	52	..
Bajra	55	38	..	..	..
Barley	10,882	9,592	9,457	9,926	10,880
Maize	17,201	16,069	15,575	18,121	19,133
Ragi	2,815	2,299	2,319	2,294	2,482
Italian millets .. ..	..	..	..	..	..
Kodo .. ..	..	..	..	..	..
Little millets	14	489	..	..	4
Common millets	7,186	7,577	5,960	7,992	8,344
Gram	552	569	345	764	1,141
Green Gram	148	4	148	15	..
Red Gram .. ..	..	..	..	..	..
Black Gram .. ..	..	..	655	543	606
Hourse Gram .. ..	..	..	..	..	..
Masur	1,037	910	205	227	325
Sugarcane	280	275	274	264	285
Potatoes	540	554	2,048	1,781	1,475
Miscellaneous food crops	4,170	4,394	6,319	4,414	5,387
Total Food crops	1,49,267	1,45,520	1,42,740	1,55,342	1,60,018
(ii) Non-food crops—					
Cotton—					
Desi	8	11	12	19	22
American .. ..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	8	11	12	19	22
Jute .. ..	..	..	..	..	..
Hemp .. ..	..	..	..	3	4
Groundnut .. ..	..	..	..	..	1
Coconut .. ..	..	..	..	..	..
Sesamum	3	121	36	23	26
Rape	1	2	6	14	6
Mustard	80	223	462	585	562

SUMMARY TABLES—contd.

C. Area of Crops Irrigated—concl'd.

Crops 1	1950-51 2	1951-52 3	1952-53 4	1953-54 5	1954-55 6
Linseed	1,524	1,481	1,690	1,718	1,685
Castor .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..
Indigo .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..
Rubber .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..
Tobacco	474	261	452	754	814
Coffee .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..
Tea	199	201	112	243	166
Indian Hemp .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..
Opium	254	150	631	658	32
Cardamoms .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..
Chillies	233	247	166	179	75
Ginger	1,157	1,156	1,353	1,577	192
Pepper .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..
Turmeric	43	43	23	29	2
Fodder crops .. .. .	..	..	187	207	276
Miscellaneous non-food crops	2,930	1,722	299	368	70
Total non-food crops	6,906	5,618	4,169	4,962	3,933
Total irrigated crops	1,56,173	1,51,138	1,46,909	1,60,304	1,63,951

*Only those crops for which details of area irrigated are available need be included in this list.

SUMMARY TABLES—contd.

D. Area under all Crops

Crops	1950-51	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55
1	2	3	4	5	6
Paddy Rice—					
Autumn .. ..	..	..	..	..	..
Winter .. ..	..	..	..	..	..
Summer	97,794	99,373	1,00,797	1,12,490	1,12,077
Total	97,794	99,373	1,00,797	1,12,490	1,12,077
Wheat					
.. ..	2,69,874	2,87,381	2,73,550	3,24,758	3,31,418
Jowar—					
Rabi .. ..	..	..	..	..	..
Kharif	7	3	2,119	2,691	38
Total	7	3	2,119	2,691	38
Bajra					
.. ..	164	386	260	68	131
Barley	70,781	73,538	69,221	72,525	74,995
Maize	2,45,905	2,33,664	2,34,312	2,70,861	2,77,061
Ragi	42,433	40,516	42,113	42,983	42,926
Italian millets .. ..	..	..	..	..	..
Kodo .. ..	..	..	..	496	..
Little millets .. ..	..	..	..	..	4,758
Common millets	60,477	61,959	59,109	64,171	59,919
Other Cereals—					
Kharif .. ..	..	..	8,469	..	..
Rabi .. ..	..	..	6	17	31
Total .. ..	..	..	8,475	27	31
Total Cereals	7,84,310	7,96,820	7,89,956	8,91,043	9,03,354
Gram					
.. ..	7,455	6,835	3,973	15,031	22,309
Green gram	747	837	1,371	391	323
Red gram	3	2	4	4,627	5
Black gram	10,013	10,560	25,223	29,112	28,494
Horse gram .. ..	..	..	..	..	..
Masur	1,663	2,371	1,981	2,352	3,064
Other Pulses—					
Kharif	25,899	30,276	16,151	16,967	22,956
Rabi	3,180	3,284	1,889	1,860	1,951
Total	29,079	33,560	18,040	18,827	24,907
Total Pulses	48,960	54,165	50,592	70,340	79,102
Total food grains	8,33,270	8,50,985	8,40,548	9,61,383	9,82,456

SUMMARY TABLES—contd.

D. Area under all Crops—contd.

Crops	1950-51	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55
1	2	3	4	5	6
Sugar crops—					
Sugarcane	2,489	2,619	2,865	2,588	2,537
Other Sugar crops .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..
Total	2,489	2,619	2,865	2,588	2,537
Fresh fruits—					
Apples .. .. .	..	..	402	381	401
Grapes	34	..	39	38	37
Bananas	31	45	67	45	54
Citrus fruits	268	40	..	100	..
Mangoes	50	50	92	90	208
Peaches and pears .. .. .	..	..	271	383	..
Other fresh fruits	344	1,597	667	523	1,743
Total fresh fruits	727	1,732	1,538	1,560	2,443
Dry fruits—					
Cashew nuts .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..
Other dry fruits	411	..	287	288	298
Total dry fruits	411	..	287	288	298
Vegetables—					
Potatoes	17,915	20,159	20,264	21,929	21,237
Tapioca .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..
Sweet Potatoes .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..
Onions	389	329	341	725	590
Others—					
Winter	464	755	598	384	179
Summer	3,525	2,762	2,425	3,253	2,986
Total others	3,989	3,517	3,023	3,637	3,165
Total vegetables	22,293	24,005	23,628	26,291	24,992
Total fruits and vegetables	23,431	25,737	25,453	28,139	27,733
Other Miscellaneous Food Crops	447	1,147	12	17	14
Total food crops including condiments & spices	8,59,837	8,80,488	8,72,121	9,95,381	10,16,105
Fibres:					
Cotton—					
Desi	429	441	467	1,275	1,169
American .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..
Total	429	441	467	1,275	1,169

SUMMARY TABLES—*contd.*D. Area under all Crops—*contd.*

Crops	1950-51	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55
1	2	3	4	5	6
Fibres—<i>concl.</i>					
Jute .. ..	..	24	23	14	12
Hemp .. ..	..	..	382	153	141
Other Fibres .. ..	..	39	96	..	343
Total Fibres ..	468	561	905	1,442	1,665
Edible Oilseeds—					
Groundnut .. ..	..	5	7	9	8
Coconut .. ..	..	..	..	..	..
Sesamum .. ..	..	519	826	1,036	1,700
Rape .. ..	..	475	660	58	77
Mustard .. ..	..	10,067	10,286	7,852	8,072
Other edible oilseeds .. ..	..	67	39	21	165
Total edible oilseeds ..	11,128	11,816	8,974	10,055	10,948
Non-edible oilseeds—					
Linseed .. ..	..	1,775	1,736	1,868	1,980
Caster .. ..	..	..	..	..	..
Other non-edible oilseeds .. ..	..	458	367	443	889
Total non-edible oilseeds ..	2,233	2,103	2,311	2,869	2,398
Total oilseeds ..	13,361	13,919	11,285	12,924	13,346
Dyes and tanning materials—					
Indigo .. ..	..	..	..	..	..
Other dyes and tanning materials .. ..	..	1	3	..	..
Total dyes and tanning materials ..	..	1	3	..	..
Rubber					
Drugs and Narcotics—					
Tobacco .. ..	..	1,264	1,247	1,025	1,601
Coffee .. ..	..	..	..	..	..
Tea .. ..	..	2,027	2,058	2,055	1,828
Indian Hemp .. ..	..	78	..	..	46
Opium .. ..	..	2,889	3,557	3,295	3,324
Cinchona .. ..	..	..	..	..	..
Other drugs and narcotics .. ..	..	..	29	6	..
Total drugs and narcotics ..	6,258	6,662	6,404	6,759	4,135

SUMMARY TABLES—contd.

D. Area under all crops—concl'd.

Crops 1	1950-51 2	1951-52 3	1952-53 4	1953-54 5	1954-55 6
Condiments and spices—					
Beteinuts .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..
Cardamoms .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..
Chillies	756	854	517	452	530
Ginger	1,927	1,984	2,397	2,508	2,525
Pepper .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..
Turmeric	92	93	73	91	76
Other condiments and spices ..	36	162	256	203	234
Total condiments and spices ..	2,888	3,093	3,243	3,254	3,365
Fodder crops	3,502	2,891	1,554	2,621	5,050
Other miscellaneous non-food crops ..	131	2,001	20	81	206
Total non-food crops excluding condiments and spices ..	26,621	29,128	20,171	23,827	24,402
Gross cropped area—					
Kharif—					
Food Crops	4,25,780	4,99,667	5,19,486	5,76,485	5,59,957
Non-food crops	3,260	9,835	3,319	6,384	9,042
Rabi—					
Food crops	2,83,633	3,80,821	3,52,635	4,18,896	4,56,148
Non-food crops	13,932	19,293	16,852	17,443	15,360
Total					
Food crops	8,59,837	8,80,488	8,72,121	9,95,381	10,16,105
Non-food crops	26,621	29,128	20,171	23,827	24,402
Grand total ..	8,86,458	9,09,616	8,92,292	10,19,208	10,40,507
Area cropped more than once ..	3,24,478	3,25,140	3,04,532	3,51,952	3,61,944
Net cropped area	5,61,980	5,84,476	5,87,760	6,67,256	6,78,563
Cropped area of forest crops—					
Failed	18,580	15,144	3,13,276	29,233	18,780
Matured	8,67,878	8,94,472	5,79,016	9,89,975	10,21,727
Total gross unadjusted area under various crop mixtures ..					

SUMMARY

E. Average yield per acre, condition of the

Crops	1950-51				1951-52			
	Stand- ard yield	Average yield	Condn. factor	Total outturn	Average yield	Condn. factor	Total outturn	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	
			%			%		
Rice:								
Autumn-- irrigated	
unirrigated	
Winter	
Summer	5-16	7-14	..	34,417	5-3	94	26,571
Total	5-16	7-14	..	34,417	5-3	94	26,571
Wheat	4-35	6-32	148	66,686	5-2	108	50,799
Jowar--								
Rabi	
Kharif	6-0	3-35	57	77	5-0	85	69
Total	6-0	3-35	57	77	5-0	85	69
Bajra	6-0	4-20	75	34	5-8	..	72
Barley	5-15	6-15	112	17,414	5-30	107	17,491
Maize	7-10	9-17	130	59,889	6-37	95	57,493
Ragi	5-20	6-15	109	12,753	5-10	96	8,786
Italian millets
Kedo
Little millets
Common millets	10,182	..	..	11,654
Total	2,01,452	..	..	1,72,935
Gram	3-0	6-13	211	1,875	2-36	97	803
Green gram	3-25	3-20	97	84	4-0	110	93
Red gram	3-30	4-0	114	1	..	..	..
Black gram	3-30	3-20	97	2,472	4-0	107	1,530
Horse gram
Masur	2-10	3-26	153	367	2-0	90	848
Sugarcane	15-20	10-13	88	1,260	12-20	82	1,096
Potatoes	22-20	39-0	177	32,859	23-30	110	15,459
Total food crops	2,42,147*	..	..	1,94,084*

Figures of Average yield per acre of irrigated and un-irrigated crops may be given separately
*including condiments and spices.

TABLES—*contd.**crop and the total outturn of crops*

1952-53			1953-54			1954-55		
Average yield	Condn. factor	Total outturn	Average yield	Condn. factor	Total outturn	Average yield	Condn. factor	Total outturn
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
	%			%			%	
..
..
..
4-36	94	19,566	6-36	..	28,514	6-36	..	27,621
4-36	94	19,566	6-36	..	28,514	6-36	..	27,621
3-25	82	32,268	7-24	..	90,673	7-24	..	89,959
1-0	17	75	1-0	17	96	8-34	147	12
1-0	17	75	1-0	17	96	8-34	147	12
6-0	100	54	6-0	100	14	6-0	100	28
4-17	80	12,195	5-12	100	13,414	5-25	105	14,482
5-32	80	50,858	6-25	97	64,370	6-30	97	66,364
4-5	75	5,940	5-4	93	8,017	5-30	105	8,841
..	..	..	8-0	114	142	..	..	..
..	..	11,116	4-14	67	8,759	..	..	..
11-13	188	2,358	..	..	1,138	..	..	11,810
..	..	1,34,430	..	..	2,15,137	..	..	2,19,117
2-25	88	403	4-11	118	2,774	6-15	212	5,231
3-0	80	133	3-28	102	47	3-10	95	31
..	..	..	4-20	150	825	3-10	94	265
3-0	75	2,888	3-28	102	3,362	2-30	88	2,877
..
2-13	79	171	2-30	110	251	2-5	94	251
11-0	65	1,220	11-10	66	1,469	16-0	102	1,449
22-8	99	18,961	24-5	107	26,864	22-35	105	17,394
..	..	1,59,378*	..	..	2,51,796*	..	..	2,47,734*

wherever available, for other crops also as shown for Rice (First crop) Autumn.

SUMMARY

E. Average yield per acre, condition of the

Crops	Standard yield	1950-51			1951-52		
		Average yield	Condn. factor	Total outturn	Average yield	Condn. factor	Total outturn
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
						%	
Cotton—							
Desi	3—0	3—0	100	61	2—18	90	229
American	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	3—0	3—0	100	61	2—18	90	229
Jute	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hemp	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Groundnut	..	..	..	1	..	..	1
Coconut	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sesamum	2—13	3—30	134	36	2—27	111	37
Rape	2—13	3—13	108	271	2—39	126	11
Mustard	2—10	2—25	123	606	2—19	109	613
Linseed	2—10	3—13	133	137	1—18	72	116
Castor	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total oilseeds	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indigo	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rubber	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tobacco	4—35	4—8	94	186	4—10	95	168
Coffee	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tea	..	..	..	149	..	..	101
Indian Hemp	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Opium	..	..	..	5	..	..	..
Cinchona	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cardamoms	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chillies	..	..	..	130	..	..	110
Ginger	20—0	23—0	111	1,204	25—0	125	1,195
Pepper	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Turmeric	..	..	..	443	..	..	15
Total	..	..	..	1,452*	..	..	1,276*

*Excluding condiments and spices.

TABLES—contd.
crop and the total outturn of crops—concld.

1952-53			1953-54			1954-5-5		
Average yield	Condn. factor	Total outturn	Average yield	Condn. factor	Total outturn	Average yield	Condn. factor	Total outturn
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
	%			%			%	
2-28	91	58	2-7	73	527	7-12	230	305
..
2-28	91	58	2-7	73	527	7-12	230	305
..	..	3	..	..	3	3-23	..	4
..	..	1	..	..	3	..	..	9
..	..	2	..	..	1	..	..	3
..
1-29	63	104	2-1	87	141	2-24	105	190
1-17	62	11	2-29	109	72	..	..	..
2-7	97	597	2-12	102	575	2-35	110	772
2-10	100	136	2-28	116	147	2-10	100	148
..
..
..
3-19	71	121	4-11	90	242	5-18	120	367
..
..	..	100	..	..	100	..	..	97
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5
..	..	35	..	..	..	..	..	..
..
..	..	121	..	..	63	..	..	80
18-7	89	1,037	13-32	69	976	17-13	88	998
..	..	..	..	..	28	..	..	41
..	..	14	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	1,168*	..	..	1,811	..	..	1,900*

SUMMARY TABLES—contd.
F. Farm prices of principal crops

	1950-51			1951-52			1952-53			1953-54			1954-55		
	1			2			3			4			5		
Rice	23	6	9	25	7	4	26	3	5	26	2	3	22	11	1
Wheat	16	15	0	15	11	9	18	11	7	16	5	3	12	9	4
Jowar															
Bajra															
Barley	13	6	6	11	12	0	13	12	8	11	11	6	9	0	5
Gram	17	5	4	15	3	0	20	9	1	16	5	1	9	9	10
Maize	17	5	4	9	13	3	11	3	0	14	6	9	12	4	8
Cotton										50	0	0	55	0	0
Jute															
Sugar raw	21	0	0	13	9	0	18	0	0	24	2	6	18	11	0
Groundnut															
Castorseed															
Linseed	38	0	0	13	5	0	27	12	0	20	6	0	22	8	0
Rape	37	0	0	15	7	3	27	7	11	26	11	1	17	8	0
Mustard	30	10	8	15	14	0	25	5	7	25	5	0	19	0	8
Sesamum							26	0	0	30	0	0	24	8	0
Tobacco	68	5	4	40	15	5	58	2	10	69	9	7	59	0	7
Ginger										60	0	0	120	0	0
Pepper															

SUMMARY TABLES--contd.

G. Agricultural Wages

Months and year	Skilled Labour					
	Carpenters	Black-smiths	Cobblers	Field Labour	Other Agrl. Labour	Herds men
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1953-54						
July	3 7 4	2 14 7	3 2 2	1 15 10	1 10 0	1 1 10
August	3 8 8	2 13 9	3 2 6	2 0 0	1 10 0	1 2 5
September	3 8 8	2 13 9	3 2 6	1 15 11	1 10 0	1 1 8
October	3 8 8	2 13 9	3 2 6	1 15 6	1 10 0	1 1 7
November	3 8 8	2 13 9	3 2 2	1 15 7	1 10 0	1 1 7
December	3 8 0	2 13 4	3 2 0	1 14 11	1 10 0	1 1 3
January	3 7 9	2 13 2	3 2 0	1 15 0	1 10 0	1 1 7
February	3 7 9	2 13 2	3 2 0	1 14 5	1 10 0	1 0 11
March	3 6 7	2 13 9	3 2 0	1 14 11	1 10 0	1 1 0
April	3 7 11	2 14 9	3 4 0	1 15 4	1 10 6	1 1 8
May	3 7 10	2 14 10	3 4 0	1 15 2	1 10 6	1 1 3
June	3 7 9	2 13 3	3 2 0	1 14 5	1 10 6	1 0 7
Average for the year	3 7 5	2 13 10	3 2 6	1 15 3	1 10 1	1 1 5
1954-55						
July	3 7 0	2 15 1	3 1 11	2 0 8	1 11 0	1 0 5
August	3 7 7	2 14 8	3 1 9	2 0 7	1 11 0	1 0 10
September	3 8 4	2 14 2	3 1 7	2 0 4	1 11 0	1 1 3
October	3 7 10	2 14 2	3 1 7	2 0 4	1 11 0	1 1 3
November	3 7 10	2 14 2	3 1 7	2 0 4	1 11 0	1 1 3
December	3 7 10	2 14 9	3 1 1	2 0 1	1 11 0	1 1 3
January	3 8 4	2 14 2	3 2 0	1 15 11	1 11 0	1 1 2
February	3 7 6	2 13 7	3 2 2	2 0 2	1 11 0	1 1 1
March	3 8 1	2 13 9	3 1 6	2 0 5	1 11 0	1 13 0
April	3 7 4	2 13 3	3 2 0	2 1 0	1 11 0	1 0 11
May	3 7 3	2 13 1	3 1 11	2 0 11	1 11 0	1 0 10
June	3 7 0	2 15 0	3 1 11	2 0 10	1 11 0	1 0 4
Average for the year	3 7 8	2 14 2	3 1 9	2 0 6	1 11 0	1 0 1

SUMMARY TABLES—*concl.**H. Number of Livestock, Poultry and Agricultural Machinery*

							1951
Cattle—							
Males over 3 years—							
Breeding bulls	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,571
Other males over 3 years	..	..	..	..	..	..	3,68,917
Females over 3 years—							
Breeding cows	..	..	..	..	..	..	3,68,600
Other cows over 3 years	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,454
Young stock	..	..	..	..	..	..	3,74,905
Total Cattle							11,15,447
Buffaloes—							
Males over 3 years—							
Breeding bulls	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,449
Other males over 3 years	..	..	..	..	..	..	753
Females over 3 years—							
Breeding cows	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,19,712
Other cows over 3 years	..	..	..	..	..	..	403
Young stock	..	..	..	..	..	..	51,819
Total Buffaloes							1,75,136
Total Sheep							6,26,925
Total Goats							5,71,697
Horses and ponies—							
Males over 3 years	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,750
Females over 3 years	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,613
Young stock	..	..	..	..	..	..	825
Total Horses and Ponies							5,188
Mules	..	..	..	..	..	..	4,191
Donkeys	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,493
Camels	..	..	..	..	..	..	84
Pigs	..	..	..	..	..	..	3,678
Total Livestock							25,04,839
Poultry—							
Fowls	..	..	..	..	..	..	35,727
Ducks	..	..	..	..	..	..	21
Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total Poultry							35,748
Agricultural Machinery and Implements—							
Plough	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,66,269
Carts	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,136
Sugarcane crushers	..	..	..	..	..	..	357
Tractors	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Oil Engines	..	..	..	..	..	..	15
Electric Pumps	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Ghanis	..	..	..	..	..	..	798

TABLE
Rainfall in each District of

District	Winter From 1st January to 28th February							
	January		February		Total for the season			
	Current	Normal	Current	Normal	Total rainfall	Corresponding normal	No. of rainy days	
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	
Bilaspur	5.00	4.00	7.00	1.00	12.00	5.00	17	
Sirmur	3.77	2.77	6.20	0.71	9.97	3.48	15.20	
Mandi	5.77	4.38	8.68	2.91	14.45	7.29	19.75	
Mahasu	5.96	..	8.31	..	14.27	..	20.28	
Chamba	7.84	6.69	9.23	3.93	17.07	10.62	17.50	

District	Monsoon 1st June to 30th September										
	June		July		August		September		Total for the season		
	Current	Normal	Current	Normal	Current	Normal	Current	Normal	Total rainfall	Corresponding normal	No. of rainy days
	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28
Bilaspur	1.45	6.00	14.20	27.00	13.12	13.00	12.20	3.00	43.97	49.00	31
Sirmur	1.89	4.76	17.74	16.80	29.75	21.41	14.38	4.50	63.76	47.47	51.80
Mandi	3.43	5.64	19.38	18.88	28.54	17.55	10.68	3.49	62.03	45.56	56.16
Mahasu	1.82	..	9.31	..	11.27	..	8.35	..	30.75	..	40.86
Chamba	1.49	2.84	4.25	7.74	7.21	9.34	12.57	5.33	25.52	25.00	30.45

NO. I

Himachal Pradesh State in 1954

Pre-Monsoon 1st March to 31st May									
March		April		May		Total for the season			
Current	Normal	Current	Normal	Current	Normal	Total rainfall	Corresponding normal	No. of rainy days	
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	
1.00	..	..	1.00	..	..	1.00	1.00	2	
0.93	2.78	..	0.53	0.38	0.94	1.31	4.25	3.60	
1.39	2.97	0.63	1.69	0.55	1.42	2.57	6.08	6.38	
2.45	..	0.41	..	1.39	..	4.25	..	9.63	
4.00	5.12	0.55	3.26	2.33	2.46	6.88	10.84	11.00	

Post Monsoon 1st October to 31st December												
October		November		December		Total for the season			Total for the year			
Current	Normal	Current	Normal	Current	Normal	Total rainfall	Corresponding normal	No. of rainy days	Total rainfall	Corresponding normal	Total number of rainy days	
29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	
3.75	..	..	1.00	..	1.00	3.75	2	4	57.72	60.00	54
1.13	0.23	..	1.32	0.09	0.77	1.22	2.32	2.60	76.22	57.02	72.40	
2.35	0.86	..	4.20	0.18	2.18	2.53	7.24	4.89	72.46	86.17	77.22	
1.30	..	0.10	..	0.35	..	1.75	..	4.71	50.70	..	73.48	
1.04	0.74	0.62	0.57	0.86	1.73	2.52	3.04	6.03	50.66	49.50	60.50	

TABLE
Classification of area in each district of

District	Total geographical area			Classi	
	By Professional Survey	By Village Papers	Forests	Barren and unculturable land	Land put to non-agricultural uses
	2	3	4	5	6
Chamba	20,06,336	1,19,216	Not measured	..	7,094
Mahasu	30,13,760	8,66,796	1,44,002	28,207	26,986
Mandi	9,74,144	4,86,725	94,865	28,035	9,314
Sirmur	6,97,984	5,54,626	1,28,657	13,145	15,390
Bilaspur	2,86,924	2,85,285	32,077	..	29,086
Total	69,79,148	23,12,648	3,99,601	69,387	87,870

NO. II

Himachal Pradesh State in 1954-55

(In acres)

Location							
Culturable waste	Permanent pastures and other grazing lands	Land under misc. tree crops and groves not included in area sown	Current fallows	Other fallows land	Net area sown	Area sown more than once	Total cropped Area
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
	Not Measured		6,052	768	1,05,302	37,298	1,42,600
40,978	3,98,126	391	18,365	3,851	2,05,890	1,06,314	3,12,204
10,799	1,38,350	1,226	5,460	546	1,98,130	1,01,636	2,99,766
39,015	1,87,287	69,901	6,656	853	93,722	67,925	1,61,647
..	1,34,134	..	3,101	11,368	75,549	48,771	1,24,290
90,792	8,57,897	71,518	39,634	17,386	6,78,563	3,61,944	10,40,507

NO. III A

in each district of Himachal Pradesh State in 1953-54

Wells									
Tube wells			No. of other wells used for irrigation purposes only					No. of wells used for domestic purposes only	No. of wells not in use
Government	Private	Total	Government		Private		Total		
			Masonry	Non-Masonry	Masonry	Non-Masonry			
6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
..	18	18	..	..
..	20	18	38	36	..
..	306	13
..
..
..	20	36	56	342	13

(in acres)

Wells	Other sources	Total	% of net area irrigated to net area sown	Area irrigated more than once in the same year (in acres)	Total Gross area of crops irrigated (in acres)	% of total irrigated area to total sown area	No. of wells having independent ayacuts	No. of wells supplementary recognised sources of irrigation	% area of irrigated by wells having independent ayacuts to the total area irrigated
24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33
18	4,586	4,604	6	3,989	8,593	11	8	..	..
23	21,561	21,584	24	17,867	39,451	24	38	..	..
..	30,338	30,338	16	24,280	54,618	16	..	..	..
..	29,564	29,564	14	16,052	45,616	14	..	..	..
..	8,845	8,845	8	6,828	15,673	11	..	..	..
41	94,894	94,935	14	69,016	1,63,951	16	46	..	..

TABLE
Area of crops irrigated in each District of

District	Food				
	Rice			Total	
	Autumn (Aus)	Winter (Aman)	Summer (Boro)		
1	2	3	4	5	
Bilaspur	3,563	3,563
Sirmur	6,748	6,748
Mandi	25,911	25,911
Mahasu	11,067	11,067
Chamba	6,938	6,938
Total	54,227	54,227

District	Food			
	Italian Millets	Kodo or Varagu	Little Millets or Kutki etc.	Common Millet
	14	15	16	17
Bilaspur
Sirmur	890
Mandi	4	5
Mahasu	7,449
Chamba
Total	4	8,344

District	Non-food						
	Cotton			Jute	Hemp	Ground- nut	
	Desi	American	Total				
1	26	27	28	29	30	31	
Bilaspur	..	12	..	12	..	1	..
Sirmur	..	6	..	6	..	3	1
Mandi
Mahasu	..	4	..	4	..	..	..
Chamba
Total	..	22	..	22	..	4	1

NO. III B
Himachal Pradesh State in 1954-55

Crops

Wheat	Jowar or Cholam			Bajra or Cumbu	Barley	Maize	Ragi or Marua
	Rabi	Kharif	Total				
6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
3,369	36	839	1
13,781	2,523	9,468	1,267
21,595	617	2,814	301
10,800	7,272	4,139	879
6,184	432	1,873	34
55,729	10,880	19,133	2,482

Crops

Gram	Green gram or Mung Red gram or Tur (Arhar)	Horse gram	Masur	Sugar- cane	Potatoes	Misc. Food Crops	Total Food Crops
191	31	..	15	15	8	308	8,376
407	573	..	110	124	508	1,988	38,387
409	2	..	107	142	21	610	52,538
134	..	..	93	4	883	2,349	45,069
..	..	..	..	..	55	132	15,648
1,141	606	..	325	285	1,475	5,387	1,60,018

Crops

Coconut	Sesa- mum	Rape	Mustard	Linseed	Castor	Indigo	Rubber
32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39
..	1	..	38	1	..	..	..
..	21	..	438	3	..	..	..
..	..	6	31	1,672	..	..	..
..	4	..	30	9	..	..	..
..	..	..	25	..	..	..	..
..	26	6	562	1,685	..	..	..

TABLE
Area of crops irrigated in each District of

District	Non-food					
	Tobacco	Coffee	Tea	Indian hemp	Opium	Cinchona
1	40	41	42	43	44	45
Bilaspur	159	..	..	..	..	..
Sirmur	305	..	..	..	11	..
Mandi	179	..	166	..	..	..
Mahasu	171	..	..	..	21	..
Chamba .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	814	..	166	..	32	..

NO, III B—*concl.*
Himachal Pradesh State in 1954-55

Crops								
Carda- mons	Chillies	Ginger	Pepper	Turme- ric	Fodder crops	Miscella- neous non- food crops	Total non- food crops	Total area under irrigated crops
46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54
..	..	..	..	..	..	5	217	8,593
..	..	..	..	..	276	..	1,064	39,451
..	24	1	..	..	..	1	2,080	54,618
..	51	191	..	2	..	64	547	45,616
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	25	15,673
..	75	192	..	2	276	70	3,933	1,63,951

TABLE
Area under food crops in each district of

District	Cere					
	Ri					
	Autumn (Aus)		Winter (Aman)		Summer (Boro)	
	Current	Normal	Current	Normal	Current	Normal
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Bilaspur	11,195	11,101
Sirmur	13,475	12,539
Mandi	58,201	58,614
Mahasu	20,414	19,800
Chamba	8,792	8,394
Total	1,12,077	1,10,448

District	Cere					
	Bajra or combu		Barley		Maize	
	Current	Normal	Current	Normal	Current	Normal
	18	19	20	21	22	23
Bilaspur ..	..	..	552	506	46,278	44,498
Sirmur ..	106	161	8,331	8,446	47,665	45,993
Mandi ..	..	..	14,384	14,877	66,636	62,504
Mahasu ..	25	18	37,273	35,942	56,634	54,500
Chamba ..	..	..	14,455	14,028	59,848	73,965
Total	131	179	74,995	73,799	2,77,061	2,81,460

District	Cereals					
	Other Cereals					
	Kharif		Rabi		Total	
	Current	Normal	Current	Normal	Current	Normal
	34	35	36	37	38	39
Bilaspur	31	12	31	12
Sirmur
Mandi
Mahasu
Chamba
Total	31	12	31	12

NO. IV A

Himachal Pradesh State in 1954-55

Total		Wheat		Rabi		Kharif		Total	
Current	Normal	Current	Normal	Current	Normal	Current	Normal	Current	Normal
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
11,195	11,101	41,195	41,205	..	..	..	..	..	..
13,475	12,539	56,005	53,623	..	..	29	..	29	..
58,201	58,614	1,05,148	99,998	..	..	..	..	..	..
20,414	19,800	91,947	85,034	..	..	9	4	9	4
8,792	8,394	37,123	41,894	..	..	..	..	..	..
1,12,077	1,10,448	3,31,418	3,21,754	..	..	38	4	38	4

Ragi or Marua		Italian Millets		Kodo or varagu		Little Millets or Kutki		Common millets	
Current	Normal	Current	Normal	Current	Normal	Current	Normal	Current	Normal
24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33
352	424	..	..	..	..	6	11	..	..
4,466	4,930	..	..	..	..	..	..	3,532	3,414
21,417	20,587	..	..	..	..	4,752	..	3,099	8,558
14,769	14,496	..	..	..	..	..	..	46,796	44,269
1,922	1,621	..	..	..	..	..	..	6,492	4,032
42,926	42,058	..	..	..	..	4,758	11	59,919	60,273

Total Cereals		Pulses					
		Gram		Green Gram or Mung		Red Gram or Tur (Arhar)	
Current	Normal	Current	Normal	Current	Normal	Current	Normal
40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47
99,609	97,757	12,688	10,271	68	55	..	..
1,33,609	1,29,106	5,538	3,852	..	..	..	..
2,73,637	2,65,138	2,192	1,208	32	147	5	2
2,67,867	2,54,063	1,891	1,070	52	88	..	..
1,28,632	1,43,934	..	..	171	606	..	..
9,03,354	8,89,998	22,309	16,401	323	896	5	2

TABLE
Area under food crops in each district of

District	Pul					
	Black Gram or Urd (Mash):		Horse Gram		Masur	
	Current	Normal	Current	Normal	Current	Normal
I	48	49	50	51	52	53
Bilaspur	2,434	2,587	..	..	59	49
Sirmur	4,358	4,885	..	..	618	629
Mandi	8,038	8,026	..	..	1,125	1,095
Mahasu	8,170	7,600	..	..	1,090	782
Chamba	5,494	3,373	..	..	172	226
Total	28,494	26,471	..	..	3,064	2,781

District	Sugar			
	Total Foodgrains Cereals & Pulses		Sugarcane	
	Current	Normal	Current	Normal
I	62	63	64	65
Bilaspur	1,20,285	1,15,472	312	344
Sirmur	1,45,909	1,42,873	1,687	1,857
Mandi	2,90,181	2,80,483	505	675
Mahasu	2,90,854	2,74,197	33	35
Chamba	1,35,227	1,48,345	..	..
Total	9,82,456	9,61,370	2,537	2,911

District	Fruits and			
	Fru			
	Fresh			
	Citrus fruits		Mangoes	
	Current	Normal	Current	Normal
I	76	77	78	79
Bilaspur
Sirmur	74	63
Mandi	122	..
Mahasu	12	..
Chamba
Total	208	63

NO IV A—contd.
Himachal Pradesh State in 1954-55

Other Pulses							
Kharif		Rabi		Total		Total	
Current	Normal	Current	Normal	Current	Normal	Current	Normal
54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61
5,427	4,753	:	..	5,427	4,753	20,676	17,715
1,762	4,387	24	14	1,786	4,401	12,300	13,767
4,961	4,594	191	273	5,152	4,867	16,544	15,345
10,048	8,911	1,736	1,683	11,784	10,594	22,987	20,134
758	206	..	..	758	206	6,595	4,411
22,956	22,851	1,951	1,970	24,907	24,821	79,102	71,372

Crops				Fruits and Vegetables							
Other Sugar Crops				Total Sugar Crops		Fruits					
						Fresh Fruits					
						Apples		Grapes		Bananas	
Current	Normal	Current	Normal	Current	Normal	Current	Normal	Current	Normal		
66	67	68	69	70	71	72	73	74	75		
..	..	312	344	..	..	..	..	1	2
..	..	1,687	1,857	..	..	..	..	38	33
..	..	505	675	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	33	35	401	204	37	37	2	3		
..	13	15		
..	..	2,537	2,911	401	204	37	37	54	53		

Vegetables							
Fruits							
Peaches and Pears		Other fresh fruits		Total fresh fruits		Dry Fruits	
Current	Normal	Current	Normal	Current	Normal	Current	Normal
80	81	82	83	84	85	86	87
..	..	5	..	6	2	..	..
..	..	432	245	544	341	..	..
..	..	410	95	532	95	..	..
..	..	896	542	1,348	786	..	..
..	13	15	..	..
..	..	1,743	882	2,443	1,239	..	..

TABLE
Area under food crops in each district of

District	Fruits and					
	Fruits					
	Dry Fruits				Total Fruits (Fresh and Dry)	
	Other Dry Fruits		Total Dry Fruits		Current	Normal
Current	Normal	Current	Normal			
1	88	89	90	91	92	93
Bilaspur	6	2
Sirmur	544	341
Mandi	532	95
Mahasu	298	320	298	320	1,646
Chamba	13	15
Total	298	320	298	320	2,741

District	Fruits and						
	Vege						
	Other						
	Winter		Summer		Total other Vegetables		
Current	Normal	Current	Normal	Current	Normal		
1	102	103	104	105	106	107	
Bilaspur	27	..	142	159	169	159
Sirmur	61	61	18	582	79	643
Mandi	30	380	236	147	266	527
Mahasu	35	62	2,590	2,350	2,625	2,412
Chamba	26	28	..	..	26	28
Total	179	531	2,986	3,238	3,165	3,769

NO. IV A—concl'd.
Himachal Pradesh State in 1954-55

Vegetables

Vegetables							
Potatoes		Tapioca		Sweet Potatoes		Onions	
Current	Normal	Current	Normal	Current	Normal	Current	Normal
94	95	96	97	98	99	100	101
22	27	..	..	..	..	190	186
2,504	2,387	..	..	..	..	100	144
2,679	2,302	..	..	..	..	137	159
14,871	12,091	..	..	..	..	57	59
1,161	1,113	..	..	..	..	106	145
21,237	17,920	..	..	..	..	590	693

Vegetables

tables

Vegetables

Total Vegetables		Total Fruits & Vegetables		Other Miscellaneous Food Crops		Total Food Crops including condiments and spices	
Current	Normal	Current	Normal	Current	Normal	Current	Normal
108	109	110	111	112	113	114	115
381	372	387	374	..	..	1,21,158	1,16,322
2,683	3,174	3,227	3,515	..	..	1,53,419	1,50,649
3,082	2,988	3,614	3,083	9	47	2,94,478	2,84,452
17,553	14,562	19,199	15,668	5	2,738	3,10,459	2,92,923
1,293	1,286	1,306	1,301	..	..	1,36,591	1,49,798
24,992	22,382	27,733	23,941	14	2,785	10,16,105	9,94,144

TABLE
Area under non-food crops in each district of

District	Fib			
	Cot			
	Desi		American	
	Current	Normal	Current	Normal
1	2	3	4	5
Bilaspur	728	756	..	..
Sirmur	365	329	..	..
Mandi	11	33	..	..
Mahasu	65	85	..	..
Chamba .. .. .	..	..	..	..
Total	1,169	1,203	..	..

District	Oil			
	Edi			
	Groundnut		Coconut	
	Current	Normal	Current	Normal
1	16	17	18	19
Bilaspur .. .. .	..	4	..	..
Sirmur	7	5	..	..
Mandi .. .. .	..	..	..	..
Mahasu	1	..	..	..
Chamba .. .. .	..	..	..	..
Total	8	9	..	..

District	Oil			
	Edible-concl.		Non-	
	Total Edible oil seeds		Linseed	
	Current	Normal	Current	Normal
1	28	29	30	31
Bilaspur	1,161	1,215	9	..
Sirmur	2,664	2,141	117	135
Mandi	791	942	1,729	1,693
Mahasu	522	429	15	8
Chamba	5,810	8,576	..	..
Total	10,948	13,303	1,870	1,836

NO. IV B

Himachal Pradesh State in 1954-55

res

ton

Total		Jute		Hemp		Other fibres		Total fibres	
Current	Normal	Current	Normal	Current	Normal	Current	Normal	Current	Normal
6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
728	756	..	..	60	59	..	..	788	815
365	329	..	..	75	37	..	..	440	366
11	33	..	..	..	..	343	..	354	33
65	85	12	11	..	..	..	..	77	96
..	..	..	..	6	..	..	..	6	..
1,169	1,203	12	11	141	96	343	..	1,665	1,310

Seeds

ble

Sesamum		Rape		Mustard		Others including Safflower seed, Sunflower etc.	
Current	Normal	Current	Normal	Current	Normal	Current	Normal
20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27
529	573	..	..	631	638	1	..
787	464	..	..	1,795	1,604	75	68
54	126	..	14	737	802	..	..
120	117	5	75	396	237	..	..
210	43	..	..	5,600	8,533	..	..
1,700	1,323	5	89	9,159	11,814	76	68

Seeds

Edible

Castor		Others including dill or sowa mast-wood, neerali and niger-seeds		Total Non-Edible oil seeds		Total oil seeds	
Current	Normal	Current	Normal	Current	Normal	Current	Normal
32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39
..	9	..	1,170	1,215
..	..	528	466	645	601	3,309	2,742
..	398	1,729	2,091	2,520	3,033
..	15	8	537	437
..	5,810	8,576
..	..	528	864	2,398	2,700	13,346	16,003

TABLE
Area under non-food crops in each district of

District	Dyes and Tanning Materials					
	Indigo		Other Dyes & Tanning Materials		Total Dyes and tanning Materials	
	Current	Normal	Current	Normal	Current	Normal
1	40	41	42	43	44	45
Bilaspur
Sirmur
Mandi
Mahasu
Chamba
Total

District	Drugs and					
	Indian Hemp		Opium		Cinchona	
	Current	Normal	Current	Normal	Current	Normal
1	54	55	56	57	58	59
Bilaspur ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sirmur ..	..	..	13	431	..	..
Mandi ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mahasu ..	46	56	151	2,299	..	..
Chamba ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	46	56	164	2,730	..	..

District	Condiments						
	Ginger		Pepper		Turmeric		
	Current	Normal	Current	Normal	Current	Normal	
1	70	71	72	73	74	75	
Bilaspur	117	114	..	..	27	30
Sirmur	2,134	1,747	..	..	32	60
Mandi	1	2	..	..	2	6
Mahasu	273	218	..	..	2	13
Chamba	13	11
Total	..	2,525	2,081	..	..	76	120

NO. IV B—concl'd.
Himachal Pradesh State in 1954-55

Drugs and Narcotics							
Rubber		Tobacco		Coffee		Tea	
Current	Normal	Current	Normal	Current	Normal	Current	Normal
46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53
..	..	511	450	..	..	..	..
..	..	506	392	..	..	..	..
..	..	368	382	..	..	2,036	2,008
..	..	311	329	..	..	..	..
..	..	193	156	..	..	..	..
..	..	1,889	1,709	..	..	2,036	2,008

Narcotics—concl'd.				Condiments and Spices					
Other Drugs & Narcotics		Total Drugs & Narcotics		Betelnuts		Cardamoms		Chillies	
Current	Normal	Current	Normal	Current	Normal	Current	Normal	Current	Normal
60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69
..	..	511	450	..	..	..	..	4	4
..	..	519	823	..	..	..	..	267	308
..	..	2,404	2,390	..	..	..	..	155	124
..	..	508	2,684	..	..	..	..	59	54
..	..	193	156	..	..	..	..	45	141
..	..	4,135	6,503	..	..	..	..	530	631

and Spices				Other Miscellaneous					
Other condiments and spices		Total condiments and spices		Fodder crops		Non-food crops		Total Non-food crops excluding condiments and spices	
Current	Normal	Current	Normal	Current	Normal	Current	Normal	Current	Normal
76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85
26	16	174	164	663	633	..	..	3,132	3,113
163	140	2,596	2,404	3,763	1,865	197	720	8,228	6,516
11	32	169	164	1	10	9	1	5,288	5,467
34	..	368	285	623	648	..	..	1,745	3,865
..	..	58	152	..	..	..	..	6,009	8,732
234	188	3,365	3,169	5,050	3,156	206	721	24,402	27,693

TABLE
Details of cropped area in each district of

District	Gross Cropped Area						Grand Total
	Kharif*		Rabi*		Total		
	Food Crops	Non-Food Crops	Food Crops	Non-Food Crops	Food Crops	Non-Food Crops	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Bilaspur ..	66,410	1,970	54,748	1,162	1,21,158	3,132	1,24,290
Sirmur ..	82,369	4,247	71,050	3,981	1,53,419	8,228	1,61,647
Mandi ..	1,71,002	1,447	1,23,476	3,841	2,94,478	5,288	2,99,766
Mahasu ..	1,55,522	969	1,54,937	776	3,10,459	1,745	3,12,204
Chamba ..	84,654	409	51,937	5,600	1,36,591	6,009	1,42,600
Total ..	5,59,957	9,042	4,56,148	15,360	10,16,105	24,402	10,40,507

*The season may be according to the recognised customs of the State.

No. IV C
Himachal Pradesh State in 1954-55

(In hundred acres)

Area Cropped more than once	Area under mixed Sowing										
	Net Cropped area	Cropped Area of Forecast Crops		Wheat-Barley (Crops Mixture)				(Crop †Mixture)		Total unad- justed area under mix- ture	
		Matured	Failed	Gross area (un- adjust- ed)	Net Area under		Gross area (un- adjust- ed)	Net area under			
					Wheat	Barley		Wheat	Barley		
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	
48,771	75,519	1,24,290	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
67,925	93,722	1,56,429	5,218	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1,01,636	1,98,130	2,95,766	4,000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1,06,314	2,05,890	3,02,642	9,562	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
37,298	1,05,302	1,42,600	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3,61,944	6,78,563	10,21,727	18,780	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

†One separate column may be given for each crop mixture.

TABLE
Standard yield per acre and the yield per acre in 1954-55

Food										
Rice										
District	Autumn (Ans)			Winter (Aman)			Summer (Boro)			
	Standard	Condition factor	Current	Standard	Condition factor	Current	Standard	Condition factor	Current	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
Bilaspur	6-36
Sirmur	6-36
Mandi	6-36
Mahasu	6-36
Chamba	6-36
Average	6-36

Food						
Barley						
District	Barley			Maize		
	Standard	Condition factor	Current	Standard	Condition factor	Current
1	23	24	25	26	27	28
Bilaspur
Sirmur
Mandi
Mahasu
Chamba
Average

Food						
Gram						
District	Gram			Green Gram or Moong		
	Standard	Condition factor	Current	Standard	Condition factor	Current
1	41	42	43	44	45	46
Bilaspur
Sirmur
Mandi
Mahasu
Chamba
Average

NO. V A

of the principal crops in each district of Himachal Pradesh State

Crops

Wheat			Jowar or Cholamm								
			Rabi			Kharif			Bajra or Cumbu		
Stand-ard factor	Condi-tion factor	Curr-ent	Stand-ard	Condi-tion factor	Curr-ent	Stand-ard	Condi-tion factor	Curr-ent	Stand-ard	Condi-tion factor	Curr-ent
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
..	%	7-24	..	%	..	..	%	..	..	%	..
..	..	7-24	..	..	..	..	..	10-0	6-0	100	6-0
..	..	7-24	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	7-24	..	..	..	6-0	104	6-10	..	..	6-20
..	..	7-24	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	7-24	..	..	..	6-0	147	8-34	6-0	100	6-20

Crops—contd.

Ragi or Marua			Italian Millets			Kodo or Varagu			Common Millets		
Stand-ard	Condi-tion factor	Curr-ent	Stand-ard	Condi-tion factor	Curr-ent	Stand-ard	Condi-tion factor	Curr-ent	Stand-ard	Condi-tion factor	Curr-ent
29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40
7-0	%	9-0	..	%	..	..	%	..	..	%	..
7-0	100	7-0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5-0
6-0	87	5-0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2-0
6-0	100	6-0	..	..	..	..	..	..	6-0	102	6-5
3-0	100	3-0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2-0
5-20	105	5-30	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8-30

Crops

Red Gram or Tur (Arhar)			Black Gram or Urd (Mash)			Horse Gram			Masur		
Stand-ard	Condi-tion factor	Curr-ent	Stand-ard	Condi-tion factor	Curr-ent	Stand-ard	Condi-tion factor	Curr-ent	Stand-ard	Condi-tion factor	Curr-ent
47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58
3-0	%	2-0	4-0	%	2-0	..	%	..	5-0	%	10-0
..	..	..	4-0	88	3-20	..	..	..	3-0	100	3-0
4-0	100	4-0	3-30	75	2-30	..	..	..	2-20	100	2-20
..
..	..	..	3-30	80	3-0	..	..	..	2-0	100	2-0
3-30	94	3-10	3-30	88	2-30	..	..	..	2-10	94	2-3

TABLE
Total outturn of principal crops in each district of

					Food			
					Ri			
District					Autumn (Aus)		Winter	
					Winter		(Aman)	
					Current	Normal	Current	Normal
1					2	3	4	5
Bilaspur
Sirmur
Mandi
Mahasu
Chamba
Total				

					Food				
					Jowar or Cholum				
District					Total		Bajra or Cumbu		
					Current	Normal	Current	Normal	
	1					16	17	18	19
Bilaspur	
Sirmur	10	79	23	35	
Mandi	
Mahasu	2	..	5	3	
Chamba	
Total					..	12	79	28	38

					Food			
					Kodo or Varagu			
District					Current		Normal	
					28		29	
	1							
Bilaspur
Sirmur
Mandi
Mahasu
Chamba
Total				

NO. V B

Himachal Pradesh State in 1954-55

Crops

Summer (boro)		Total		Wheat		Jowar or Choluh			
Current	Normal	Current	Normal	Current	Normal	Rabi		Kharif	
6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
2,759	2,472	2,759	2,472	11,182	10,092	..	..	..	..
3,321	2,606	3,321	2,606	15,202	9,556	..	..	10	79
14,342	14,461	14,342	14,461	28,540	16,945	..	..	..	..
5,033	4,492	5,033	4,492	24,958	19,666	..	..	2	..
2,166	1,185	2,166	1,185	10,077	6,530	..	..	..	..
27,621	25,216	27,621	25,216	89,959	62,789	..	..	12	79

Crops—contd.

Barley		Maize		Ragi or Marua		Italian Millets	
Current	Normal	Current	Normal	Current	Normal	Current	Normal
20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27
177	145	9,916	8,770	113	127	..	..
1,778	1,420	11,917	12,306	1,116	1,229	..	..
3,000	3,560	14,527	16,218	4,261	4,931	..	..
7,462	8,410	17,180	15,148	3,145	2,988	..	..
2,065	1,921	12,824	16,428	206	158	..	..
14,482	15,456	66,364	68,870	8,841	9,433	..	..

Crops—contd.

Little Millet		Common Millets		Gram	
Current	Normal	Current	Normal	Current	Normal
30	31	32	33	34	35
..	4,078	3,056
..	..	628	488	791	773
..	..	560	1,223	139	5
..	..	10,158	7,483	223	..
..	..	464	257	..	..
..	..	11,810	9,451	5,231	4,014

TABLE
Total outturn of principal crops in each district of

District	Food			
	Green Gram or Mung		Red Gram Tur or Arhar	
	Current	Normal	Current	Normal
1	36	37	38	39
Bilaspur	5	7	249	537
Sirmur	1	4	..	..
Mandi	1	13	16	8
Mahasu	6	..	..	..
Chamba	18	64	..	..
Total	31	88	265	545

District	Food Crops—concl'd.			
	Sugarcane		Potatoes	
	Current	Normal	Current	Normal
1	48	49	50	51
Bilaspur	167	137	70	70
Sirmur	1,025	794	1,788	3,009
Mandi	251	391	1,913	2,374
Mahasu	6	10	12,794	16,083
Chamba .. .. .	..	..	829	1,242
Total	1,449	1,332	17,394	22,778

District	Non-food			
	Hemp		Groundnut	
	Current	Normal	Current	Normal
1	60	61	62	63
Bilaspur	8	..	..	1
Sirmur .. .. .	..	..	3	1
Mandi .. .. .	..	..	..	..
Mahasu .. .. .	..	..	..	..
Chamba	1	..	..	..
Total	9	..	3	2

NO. V B—contd.
Himachal Pradesh State in 1954-55

Crops—contd.

Black Gram (Urd) or Mash		Horse Gram		Masur		Total Food-grains	
Current	Normal	Current	Normal	Current	Normal	Current	Normal
40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47
174	332	..	..	12	13	28,665	25,551
545	692	..	..	74	87	35,406	29,275
509	980	..	..	74	106	65,969	58,630
1,060	..	..	..	79	73	69,311	58,263
589	396	..	..	12	20	28,421	26,959
2,877	2,400	..	..	251	299	2,27,772	1,98,678

Non-food Crops

Cotton						Jute	
American		Desi		Total		Current	Normal
Current	Normal	Current	Normal	Current	Normal	58	59
52	53	54	55	56	57		
..	..	26	28	26	28	..	..
..	..	239	307	239	307	..	..
..	..	5	7	5	7	..	..
..	..	35	24	35	24	4	3
..
..	..	305	366	305	366	4	3

Crops—contd.

Coconut		Sesamum		Rape		Mustard	
Current	Normal	Current	Normal	Current	Normal	Current	Normal
64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71
..	..	75	70	..	..	105	88
..	..	84	37	..	..	192	227
..	..	7	9	..	1	45	66
..	..	9	5	..	..	30	20
..	..	15	13	..	..	400	599
..	..	190	134	..	1	772	1,000

TABLE NO.
Total outturn of principal crops in each district of

District	Non-food					
	Linseed		Castor		Indigo	
	Current 72	Normal 73	Current 74	Normal 75	Current 76	Normal 77
Bilaspur	2	1	..	..	..	..
Sirmur	13	18	..	..	..	..
Mandi	132	117	..	..	..	..
Mahasu	1	1	..	..	..	..
Chamba .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	148	137	..	..	..	..

District	Non-food					
	Cinchona		Rubber		Betelnuts	
	Current 88	Normal 89	Current 90	Normal 91	Current 92	Normal 93
Bilaspur
Sirmur
Mandi
Mahasu
Chamba
Total

V B—concl.
Himachal Pradesh State in 1954-55

Crops—concl.

Tobacco		Coffee		Tea		Indian Hemp		Opium	
Current	Normal	Current	Normal	Current	Normal	Current	Normal	Current	Normal
78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85	86	87
146	107	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
90	46	..	..	..	..	5	..	..	..
48	73	..	..	97	100	..	..	..	..
55	36	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
28	28	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
367	290	..	..	97	100	5	..	..	..

Crops—concl.

Cardamoms		Chillies		Ginger		Pepper		Turmeric	
Current	Normal	Current	Normal	Current	Normal	Current	Normal	Current	Normal
94	95	95	97	98	99	100	101	102	103
..	..	1/2	1/2	20	20	..	..	3	7
..	..	49	64	762	873	..	..	32	153
..	..	23	75	1	2	..	..	..	1
..	..	5	3	215	235	..	..	2	10
..	..	3	8	..	..	..	..	4	3
..	..	80-1/2	150-1/2	998	1,130	..	..	41	174

TABLE
Farm prices during 1954-55 of principal crops at certain

District or Centre	Rice				Wheat			
	Current year		Last year		Current year		Last year	
	2	3	4	5				
Bilaspur	20 0 0	22 8 0	11 0 0	15 0 0				
Sirmur	21 2 0	22 0 0	10 4 0	11 9 4				
Mandi	20 15 0	24 6 0	14 5 6	21 7 9				
Mahasu	24 2 0	31 2 0	13 12 6	18 13 3				
Chamba	27 4 4	30 11 4	13 8 8	14 11 9				
Average	22 11 1	26 2 3	12 9 4	16 5 3				

District or Centre	Maize				Cotton			
	Current year		Last year		Current year		Last year	
	14	15	16	17				
Bilaspur	12 0 0	15 0 0	55 0 0	50 0 0				
Sirmur	9 2 0	10 14 0	.. .. .	.. .. .		
Mandi	14 1 0	16 8 0	.. .. .	.. .. .		
Mahasu	13 12 6	18 1 3	.. .. .	.. .. .		
Chamba	12 8 0	11 10 4	.. .. .	.. .. .		
Average	12 4 8	14 6 9	55 0 0	50 0 0				

District or Centre	Linseed		Rape		Mustard	
	Current year	Last year	Current year	Last year	Current year	Last year
	26	27	28	29	30	31
Bilaspur	25 0 0	20 0 0	.. .. .	29 0 0	25 0 0	29 0 0
Sirmur .. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .
Mandi .. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	16 14 0	31 0 10	16 14 0	31 0 10
Mahasu	20 0 0	20 12 0	18 12 0	20 0 6	18 2 0	20 0 6
Chamba .. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	16 2 8	21 2 9
Average	22 8 0	20 6 0	17 8 0	26 11 1	19 0 8	25 5 0

NO. VI

centres in Himachal Pradesh State

Jowar		Bajra		Barley		Gram	
Current year	Last year	Current year	Last year	Current year	Last year	Current year	Last year
6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
..	12 0 0	15 0 0	6 13 0	15 0 0
..	6 13 8	8 4 0	..	..
..	9 3 0	14 13 2	10 13 3	18 12 4
..	9 12 7	12 1 6	11 9 3	15 3 0
..	7 5 2	8 6 8	9 4 0	..
..	9 0 5	11 11 6	9 9 10	16 5 1

Jute.		Sugar raw		Groundnut		Castorseed	
Current year	Last year	Current year	Last year	Current year	Last year	Current year	Last year
18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
..	..	16 0 0	22 0 0	..	..	..	..
..
..	..	21 6 0	26 5 0	..	..	..	..
..
..
..	..	18 11 0	24 2 6	..	..	..	..

Sesamum		Tobacco		Ginger		Pepper	
Current year	Last year	Current year	Last year	Current year	Last year	Current year	Last year
32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39
19 0 0	34 0 0	60 0 0	80 0 0	120 0 0	60 0 0	..	..
..
..	..	50 0 0	56 6 0	..	..	..	..
..	..	71 10 6	75 5 0	..	..	..	..
30 0 0	26 0 0	54 8 0	66 11 6	..	..	..	..
24 8 0	30 0 0	59 0 7	69 9 7	120 0 0	60 0 0	..	..

TABLE
Agricultural wages in each district of

January															
(Normal No. of working hours) . 8															
District	Skilled labour			Field labour	Other agricultural labour	Herds-men									
	Carpenters	Black-smiths	Cobblers				2	3	4	5	6	7			
I	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.			
Bilaspur	Not available														
Sirmur	3	8	0	3	8	0	2	8	0	2	8	0	2	0	0
Mandi	3	5	4	2	11	3	2	13	4	1	5	4	1	8	0
Mahasu	4	0	0	3	0	0	5	0	0	2	10	0	1	10	0
Chamba	3	4	0	2	5	4	2	2	4	1	8	7	1	2	0
Average	3	8	4	2	14	2	3	2	0	1	15	11	1	11	0

March															
(Normal No. of working hours) 8															
District	Skilled labour			Field labour	Other agricultural labour	Herds-men									
	Carpenters	Black-smiths	Cobblers				14	15	16	17	18	19			
I	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.			
Bilaspur	Not available														
Sirmur	3	8	0	3	8	0	2	8	0	2	8	0	2	0	0
Mandi	3	4	3	2	9	7	2	1	3	1	7	3	1	8	0
Mahasu	4	0	0	3	0	0	5	0	0	2	10	0	1	10	0
Chamba	3	4	0	2	5	4	2	2	8	1	8	7	1	2	0
Average	3	8	1	2	13	9	3	1	6	2	0	5	1	11	0

May															
(Normal No. of working hours) . 8															
District	Skilled labour			Field labour	Other agricultural labour	Herds-men									
	Car-penters	Black-smiths	Cobblers				26	27	28	29	30	31			
I	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.			
Bilaspur	Not available														
Sirmur	3	8	0	3	8	0	2	8	0	2	8	0	2	0	0
Mandi	3	1	0	2	7	0	2	13	0	1	9	0	1	8	0
Mahasu	4	0	0	3	0	0	5	0	0	2	10	0	1	10	0
Chamba	3	4	0	2	5	4	2	2	8	1	8	7	1	2	0
Average	3	7	3	2	13	1	3	1	11	2	0	11	1	11	0

NO. VII

Himachal Pradesh State in 1954-55

February

(Normal No. of working hours) . . 8

Skilled labour					
Carpenters 8	Black-smiths 9	Cobblers 10	Field labour 11	Other agricultural labour 12	Herdsmen 13
Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
Not available					
3 8 0	3 8 0	2 8 0	2 8 0	2 8 0	2 0 0
3 2 0	2 9 0	2 14 0	1 6 3	1 8 0	0 11 9
4 0 0	3 0 0	5 0 0	2 10 0	1 10 0	0 6 0
3 4 0	2 5 4	2 2 8	1 8 7	1 2 0	1 2 0
3 7 6	2 13 7	3 2 2	2 0 2	1 11 0	1 1 0

April

(Normal No. of working hours) . . 8

Skilled labour					
Carpenters 20	Blacksmiths 21	Cobblers 22	Field labour 23	Other agricultural labour 24	Herdsmen 25
Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
Not available					
3 8 0	3 8 0	2 8 0	2 8 0	2 8 0	2 0 0
3 1 6	2 7 9	2 13 4	1 9 6	1 8 0	0 11 9
4 0 0	3 0 0	5 0 0	2 10 0	1 10 0	0 6 0
3 4 0	2 5 4	2 2 8	1 8 7	1 2 0	1 2 9
3 7 4	2 13 3	3 2 0	2 1 0	1 11 0	1 0 11

June

(Normal No. of working hours) . . 8

Skilled labour					
Carpenters 32	Black-smiths 33	Cobblers 34	Field labour 35	Other agricultural labour 36	Herdsmen 37
Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
Not available					
3 8 0	3 8 0	2 8 0	2 8 0	2 8 0	2 0 0
3 0 0	2 14 9	2 13 0	1 8 0	1 8 0	0 8 9
4 0 0	3 0 0	5 0 0	2 10 0	1 10 0	0 6 0
3 4 0	2 5 4	2 2 8	1 8 7	1 2 0	1 2 9
3 7 0	2 15 0	3 1 11	2 0 10	1 11 0	1 0 4

$$A_{11} = \frac{6 \times 10}{64} = \frac{15}{16}$$

$$G_6 = \frac{100}{6} \times 4 = 16$$

TABLE
Agricultural wages in each district

July
(Normal No. of working hours) . 8

District	Skilled labour			Field labour	Other agricultural labour	Herds-men
	Car-penters	Black-smiths	Cobblers			
1	38	39	40	41	42	43
	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
Bilaspur	Not available					
Sirmur	3 8 0	3 8 0	2 8 0	2 8 0	2 8 0	2 0 0
Mandi	3 0 0	2 15 0	2 13 0	1 8 3	1 8 3	0 9 0
Mahasu	4 0 0	3 0 0	5 0 0	2 10 0	1 10 0	0 6 0
Chamba	3 4 0	2 5 4	2 2 8	1 8 7	1 2 0	1 2 9
Average	3 7 0	2 15 1	3 1 11	2 0 8	1 11 0	1 0 5

September
(Normal No. of working hours) . 8

District	Skilled labour			Field labour	Other agricultural labour	Herds-men
	Car-penters	Black-smiths	Cobblers			
1	50	51	52	53	54	55
	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
Bilaspur	Not available					
Sirmur	3 8 0	3 8 0	2 8 0	2 8 0	2 8 0	2 0 0
Mandi	3 5 4	2 11 5	2 11 9	1 6 6	1 8 0	0 12 3
Mahasu	4 0 0	3 0 0	5 0 0	2 10 0	1 10 0	0 6 0
Chamba	3 4 0	2 5 4	2 2 8	1 9 0	1 2 0	1 2 9
Average	3 8 4	2 14 2	3 1 7	2 0 4	1 11 0	1 1 3

November
(Normal No. of working hours) . 8

District	Skilled labour			Field labour	Other agricultural labour	Herds-men
	Car-penters	Black-smiths	Cobblers			
1	62	63	64	65	66	67
	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
Bilaspur	Not available					
Sirmur	3 8 0	3 8 0	2 8 0	2 8 0	2 8 0	2 0 0
Mandi	3 3 3	2 11 5	2 11 9	1 6 6	1 8 0	0 12 3
Mahasu	4 0 0	3 0 0	5 0 0	2 10 0	1 10 0	0 6 0
Chamba	3 4 0	2 5 4	2 2 8	1 9 0	1 2 0	1 2 9
Average	3 7 10	2 14 2	3 1 7	2 0 4	1 11 0	1 1 3

NO. VII—concl.
of Himachal Pradesh State in 1954-55

August					
(Normal No. of working hours) . .					
Skilled labour					
Carpenters	Blacksmiths	Cobblers	Field labour	Other agricultural labour	Herdsmen
44	45	46	47	48	49
Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
Not available					
3 8 0	3 8 0	2 8 0	2 8 0	2 8 0	2 0 0
3 2 3	2 13 6	2 12 4	1 7 9	1 3 0	0 10 9
4 0 0	3 0 0	5 0 0	2 10 0	1 10 0	0 6 0
3 4 0	2 5 4	2 2 8	1 8 7	1 2 0	1 2 9
3 7 7	2 14 8	3 1 9	2 0 7	1 11 0	1 0 10

October					
(Normal No. of working hours) . . 8					
Skilled labour					
Carpenters	Blacksmiths	Cobblers	Field labour	Other agricultural labour	Herdsmen
56	57	58	59	60	61
Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
Not available					
3 8 0	3 8 0	2 8 0	2 8 0	2 8 0	2 0 0
3 3 3	2 11 5	2 11 9	1 6 6	1 8 0	0 12 3
4 0 0	3 0 0	5 0 0	2 10 0	1 10 0	0 6 0
3 4 0	2 5 4	2 2 8	1 9 0	1 2 0	1 2 9
3 7 10	2 14 2	3 1 7	2 0 4	1 11 0	1 1 3

December					
(Normal No. of working hours) . . 8					
Skilled labour					
Carpenters	Blacksmiths	Cobblers	Field labour	Other agricultural labour	Herdsmen
68	69	70	71	72	73
Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
Not available					
3 8 0	3 8 0	2 8 0	2 8 0	2 8 0	2 0 0
3 3 6	2 13 7	2 9 7	1 5 4	1 8 0	0 12 3
4 0 0	3 0 0	5 0 0	2 10 0	1 10 0	0 6 0
3 4 0	2 5 4	2 2 8	1 9 0	1 2 0	1 2 9
3 7 10	2 14 9	3 1 1	2 0 1	1 11 0	1 1 3

TABLE

Number of livestock, poultry and agricultural machinery and implements in each district of

Live						
Cattle						
District	Males over 3 years		Females over 3 years		Young Stock	Total Cattle
	Breeding bulls i.e. entire males over 3 years kept or used for breeding purposes only	Other males over 3 years	Breeding cows i.e. cows over 3 years kept for breeding or milk production	Other cows over 3 years		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Bilaspur	11	43,016	15,696	658	7,832	67,213
Sirmur	164	57,358	60,624	163	71,527	1,89,833
Mandi	284	1,06,722	1,07,567	37	1,08,279	3,22,889
Mahasu	526	1,00,023	1,19,888	534	1,19,204	3,40,175
Chamba	586	61,798	64,828	62	68,063	1,95,337
Total	1,571	3,68,917	3,68,600	1,454	3,74,905	11,15,447

Live						
District	Buffaloes			Horses and		
	Total bevine	Total sheep	Total goats	Males over 3 years	Females over 3 years	Young stock
1	14	15	16	17	18	19
Bilaspur	99,995	12,349	17,340	216	4	..
Sirmur	2,16,320	42,201	66,308	599	264	185
Mandi	3,84,842	1,36,512	1,72,115	428	264	145
Mahasu	3,70,658	1,85,062	1,46,823	1,092	950	443
Chamba	2,18,768	2,50,801	1,69,111	415	131	52
Total	12,90,583	6,26,925	5,71,697	2,750	1,613	825

Live					
District	Poultry			Total poultry	
	Fowls (hens, cocks and chickens)	Ducks (ducks, drakes and ducklings)	Others		
1	24	26	27	28	29
Bilaspur	2,643	..	..	2,643
Sirmur	6,957	6	..	6,963
Mandi	6,868	..	..	6,868
Mahasu	13,325	7	..	13,332
Chamba	5,934	8	..	5,942
Total	35,727	21	..	35,748

NO. VIII

Himachal Pradesh, State according to last census in 1951

stock

Buffaloes				Buffaloes	
Males over 3 years		Females over 3 years		Young stock	Total buffaloes
Breeding Bulls i.e. entire males over 3 years kept for used for breeding purposes only	Other males over 3 years	Breeding cows i.e. cows over 3 years kept for breeding or milk production	Other cows over 3 years		
8	9	10	11	12	13
372	124	21,633	224	10,429	32,782
413	81	16,270	41	9,682	26,487
753	241	42,088	56	18,815	61,953
498	42	22,953	65	6,925	30,483
413	265	16,768	17	5,968	23,431
2,449	753	1,19,712	403	51,819	1,75,136

stock—contd.

Ponies

Total horses and ponies	Mules	Donkeys	Camels	Pigs	Total livestock
20	21	22	23	24	25
220	324	14	17	..	1,30,259
1,048	938	107	33	1,293	3,28,248
837	580	220	..	59	6,95,465
2,485	2,182	2,133	34	2,326	7,11,703
598	167	19	..	..	6,39,464
5,188	4,191	2,493	84	3,678	25,04,839

stock—concl.

Agricultural Machinery and Implements

Plough	Carts	Sugarcane crushers	Tractors	Oil Engines	Electric pump	Ghanis
30	31	32	33	34	35	36
26,118	1,134	231	1	4	..	130
52,581	..	119	..	4	..	171
55,840	2	7	..	5	1	191
31,730	..	..	..	2	..	306
1,66,269	1,136	357	1	15	1	798

HPAP, Simla-(136-DLR/56)-15-7-57-50.