

ANNUAL REPORT ON AGRICULTURE OF HIMACHAL PRADESH
 FOR THE YEAR 1931-32

INTRODUCTION

I—General Characteristics

The Agricultural year under report was normal. The rains were sufficient and timely resulting in normal yield.

II—GEOGRAPHICAL AREA

This State is comprised of 5 districts having 29 Tehsils. Total geographical area according to professional survey is 69,77,506 acres. Area by village papers stands at 23,02,564 acres. The area which does not find entry in the revenue records mostly includes forests, a part of which is being directly reported by the forest Department barren and culturable waste, permanent pastures and other grazing lands, because a major portion of the area of above noted categories has not been surveyed Cadastrally so far.

III—VILLAGES

The total number of villages in this state is 13,597. District-wise list is given below—

| | |
|----------|--------|
| Chamba | 4,509 |
| Mahasu | 3,216* |
| Mandi | 3,946 |
| Sirmur | 973 |
| Bilaspur | 953 |
| | <hr/> |
| | 13,597 |

IV—EXTENT OF REPORTING AND NON-REPORTING AREAS

| | Acres |
|---------------|-----------|
| Reporting | 23,02,564 |
| Non-reporting | 46,74,942 |
| | <hr/> |
| Total Area | 69,77,506 |

RAINFALL

(a) Pre-monsoon—In Mandi and Bilaspur districts the rains were less as compared to the corresponding Season of the preceding year. Season in Mahasu, Sirmur and Chamba districts remained favourable, rains were sufficient and fairly wide-spread in these districts. Slight damage to Rabi crop due to lack of rain was reported in Mahasu district but on the whole the condition of the crops was satisfactory.

(b) *Monsoon*—The average rainfall for the season district wise is as under—

| | Inches |
|------------------|--------|
| Chamba | 29.81 |
| Mahasu | 29.95 |
| Mandi | 53.76 |
| Sirmur | 60.90 |
| Bilaspur | 49 |

Rains in Chamba district were not timely resulting into slight damage to crops. Rains in other districts were sufficient and fairly wide-spread.

(c) *Post-Monsoon*—Rains during this season were insufficient for the sowing of Rabi crops in the districts of Bilaspur and Mandi and accordingly the sowing of these crops was delayed in these districts. Rains in Chamba district were heavy resulting into a slight damage to Rabi crops. Rains in Mahasu and Sirmur districts were normal.

(d) *Winter*—During this season rainfall was sufficient as compared with the corresponding season of the previous year. Condition of the Rabi crops was satisfactory resulting into normal production.

NUMBER OF RAINY DAYS

Rain fell for 66.39 days throughout the State during the year under report. The following detail will illustrate the spread of rainfall.

| | 1952-53 days | 1953-54 days |
|-------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| 1. Pre-monsoon | 12.98 | 9.65 |
| 2. Monsoon | 42.16 | 43.63 |
| 3. Post-monsoon | 4.19 | 3.83 |
| 4. Winter | 7.27 | 9.28 |
| Total | 66.60 | 66.39 |

DAMAGE TO THE CROPS

No damage to crops has been caused in Sirmur, Mandi and Bilaspur districts. A slight damage was caused for Rabi crops due to un-timely rains in Chamba district. In Mahasu district a slight damage was caused to Kharif crop owing to heavy rainfall in the middle of the crop season.

CLASSIFICATION OF AREA TABLE II

Table No. II illustrates the utilisation of land during the year under review. About 33 per cent of the total geographical area (by professional survey) finds entry in the village papers.

Out of the total reported area 19½ per cent constitutes forests, 5 per cent is barren and unculturable land, 3 per cent land is put to non-agricultural uses, 1 per cent is cultivable waste, 42 per cent is permanent pasture and other

SOURCES OF WATER SUPPLY AND AREA AND CROPS IRRIGATED THEREFROM
TABLE III A AND B

The sources of water supply for irrigation in this State are generally inadequate. The only source of irrigation is by means of 'Kuhls' drawn from springs and streams. A few wells also exist in this State. About 15.5 per cent of the total area sown was irrigated by Kuhls during the year under report, as against 17 per cent during the previous year. The decrease of 1.5 per cent in the irrigated area, is due to the fact that irrigated area of Bilaspur (fifth district) has also been taken into account. Irrigation facilities are mostly provided to food crops.

CROPS ACREAGE

During the year under report the gross cropped area comes to 10,19,208, acres as against 8,92,292 acres during the last year. Net area sown returned to 6,67,256 acres as against 5,87,760 acres during the last year. Area cropped more than once was 3,51,952 acres as against 3,04,532 acres during the previous year. The increase in sown area is attributed to addition of fifth district (Bilaspur) to the State and partly to fallow lands which have been brought under cultivation.

YIELD PER ACRE OF CROPS

Standard yield of crops has been compared with the current year's yield and condition factor has been expressed in per cent. As compared with the last year the yield per acre of most of the crops have shown increase resulting more return.

TOTAL OUTTURN

The following detail will illustrate the total outturn of food and non-food crops.

| | 1952-53 tons | 1953-54 tons |
|---------------------------|-----------------|------------------|
| 1. Food crops | 1,59,378 | 2,51,794½ |
| 2. Non-food crops | 1,168 | 1,812 |
| Total | 1,60,546 | 2,53,606½ |

It will be noticed from above that there is an increase of 36 per cent in the total outturn of all crops.

FARM HARVEST PRICES

Farm prices of Rice, Wheat, Barley, Gram, Linseed, Rape, Mustard, Ginger and Potatoes were slightly lower than those of the previous year, while farm prices of Maize, Cotton, Sugar raw, Sesamum and Tobacco were higher than those of the previous year.

AGRICULTURAL WAGES

The Agricultural wages except that of field labour were high as compared with those of the previous year. Normal working hours were eight. Scope for an

LIVESTOCK, POULTRY, AGRICULTURE MACHINERY AND IMPLEMENTS

During the year under report as many as 41,253 cattle including Sheep and Goats were affected by various diseases such as foot and mouth disease, Haemorrhagic Septicaemia, Black quarter, Goat pox and Mange etc. Out of the affected cattle 742 died and the rest 40,511 were cured. The main disease prevalent was foot and mouth disease. Necessary aid and medicines, provided by the Veterinary Department; checked and brought all the disease under control and as a result the mortality was not high.

The number of animals castrated by the Veterinary Department stood at 6,909.

Breeders were encouraged to keep best type of animals. Cross breeding with Sindhi and Harrisna Strain in Key Villages at Solan, Kotgarh, Theog, Sundernagar and Paonta were in operation.

CONCLUSION

1. Condition of Agriculturists during the year under report remained satisfactory.
2. The Application of 'Agricultable Land Rules' initiated the cultivators to put most of their fallow lands under cultivation.
3. The introduction of the Japanese method of paddy cultivation, use of compost manure, the distribution of improved variety of seeds have pushed forward the grow more food campaign to some extent.

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SUMMARY TABLES

A. Classification of Area

(In Acres)

| Heads of classification | 1950-51 | | 1951-52 | |
|---|-----------|------------|-----------|------------|
| | Area | % of total | Area | % of total |
| Total Geographical Area— | | | | |
| By Professional Survey .. | 66,88,768 | 100 | 66,88,768 | 100 |
| By Village Papers .. | 19,46,440 | 29 | 20,16,009 | 30 |
| CLASSIFICATIONS | | | | |
| Forests .. | 3,41,047 | 18 | 3,72,570 | 18½ |
| Barren and Unculturable land .. | 89,409 | 2 | 95,463 | 5 |
| Land put to non-agricultural uses .. | 73,027 | 4 | 68,713 | 3 |
| Culturable waste .. | 2,28,971 | 12 | 95,801 | 5½ |
| Permanent pastures and other grazing lands .. | 5,82,334 | 30 | 6,86,724 | 34 |
| Land under misc. tree crops and groves not included in area sown .. | 54,170 | 3 | 68,378 | 3 |
| Current fallows .. | 51,451 | 3 | 35,018 | 2 |
| Other fallow land .. | 14,065 | .. | 8,918 | .. |
| Net area sown .. | 5,81,980 | 29 | 5,84,478 | 29 |
| Area sown more than once .. | 3,24,478 | .. | 3,25,140 | .. |
| Total cropped area .. | 8,86,458 | .. | 9,09,618 | .. |

| Heads of classification | 1952-53 | | 1953-54 | |
|---|-----------|------------|-----------|------------|
| | Area | % of total | Area | % of total |
| Total Geographical Area— | | | | |
| By Professional Survey .. | 66,88,768 | 100 | 69,77,506 | 100 |
| By Village Papers .. | 20,17,787 | 31 | 23,02,564 | 33 |
| CLASSIFICATIONS | | | | |
| Forests .. | 3,71,314 | 18 | 3,99,748 | 19½ |
| Barren and Unculturable land .. | 58,354 | 3 | 97,501 | 5 |
| Land put to non-agricultural uses .. | 1,00,074 | 5 | 62,557 | 3 |
| Culturable waste .. | 91,493 | 5 | 89,836 | 4½ |
| Permanent pastures and other grazing lands .. | 7,01,183 | 35 | 6,85,500 | 42 |
| Land under misc. tree crops and groves not included in area sown .. | 64,569 | 3 | 62,770 | 3 |
| Current fallows .. | 51,451 | 3 | 35,018 | 2 |
| Other fallow land .. | 14,065 | .. | 8,918 | .. |
| Net area sown .. | 5,81,980 | 29 | 5,84,478 | 29 |
| Area sown more than once .. | 3,24,478 | .. | 3,25,140 | .. |
| Total cropped area .. | 8,86,458 | .. | 9,09,618 | .. |

SUMMARY TABLES—contd.

B. Sources of Water Supply and Area Irrigated therefrom

| | 1950-51 | 1951-52 | 1952-53 | 1953-54 |
|--|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| (i) SPECIFICATION OF SOURCES: | | | | |
| Private canals— | | | | |
| Number | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Mileage | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Govt. canals— | | | | |
| Number | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Mileage | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Tube wells— | | | | |
| Govt. | | | | |
| Private | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Total | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| No. of other Govt. wells used for irrigation purposes only— | | | | |
| Masonry | | | | |
| Non-Masonry | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| No. of other private wells used for irrigation purposes only— | | | | |
| Masonry | | | | |
| Non-Masonry | 4 | 4 | 20 | 20 |
| No. of total wells in use for irrigation purposes | | | | |
| .. .. . | 4 | 4 | 38 | 56 |
| No. of wells used for domestic purposes only | | | | |
| .. .. . | 324 | 324 | 354 | 355 |
| No. of wells not in use | | | | |
| .. .. . | .. | 18 | 13 | 13 |
| No. of reservoirs | | | | |
| | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| No. of Tanks— | | | | |
| With Area of 100 acres or more .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

SUMMARY TABLES—contd.

B. Sources of Water Supply and Area Irrigated therefrom

| | 1950-51 | 1951-52 | 1952-53 | 1953-54 |
|--|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| (i) Specification of Sources—contd. | | | | |
| No of oil engines | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| (ii) Net Area irrigated by— | | | | |
| Govt. canals | | | | |
| Private canals | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Tanks | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Wells | 23 | 23 | 23 | 25 |
| Other sources | 88,856 | 1,13,520 | 91,064 | 92,499 |
| Total <i>(including 93,274 p. 4697)</i> | 88,879 | 1,13,543 | 91,087 | 92,504 |
| % of net area irrigated to net area sown | 11% | 16% | 16% | 14% |
| Area Irrigated more than once in the same year (in acres) | 67,294 | 25,715 | 49,952 | 62,446 |
| Total Gross area of crops irrigated (in acres) | 1,56,173 | 1,39,258 | 1,46,909 | 1,60,100 |
| % of total irrigated area to total sown area | 12% | 15% | 17% | 15.5% |
| No. of well having independent aya-outs | .. | .. | .. | 46 |
| No. of wells supplementary recognised sources of irrigation | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| % of area irrigated by wells having independent aya-outs to the total area irrigated | .. | .. | .. | .. |

SUMMARY TABLES—contd.
D. Area under all Crops

| Crops | 1950-51 | 1951-52 | 1952-53 | 1953-54 |
|----------------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| Paddy Rice— | | | | |
| Autumn | | | | |
| Winter | | | | |
| Summer | 97,794 | 99,373 | 1,00,797 | 1,12,490 |
| Total | 97,794 | 99,373 | 1,00,797 | 1,12,490 |
| Wheat | | | | |
| Jowar— | | | | |
| Rabi | 2,69,874 | 2,87,381 | 2,73,550 | 3,34,758 |
| Kharif | 7 | 3 | 2,119 | 2,091 |
| Total | 7 | 3 | 2,119 | 2,091 |
| Bajra | | | | |
| Barley | 164 | 336 | 280 | 63 |
| Maize | 70,781 | 73,538 | 69,221 | 72,584 |
| Ragi | 2,45,905 | 2,33,064 | 2,34,312 | 2,70,861 |
| Italian millets | 42,433 | 40,516 | 42,113 | 42,989 |
| Kodo | | | | 466 |
| Little millets | 3,127 | 1,814 | | 15 |
| Common millets | | 13,220 | 69,109 | 24,158 |
| Other Cereals— | | | | |
| Kharif | 56,882 | 48,549 | 8,469 | 17 |
| Rabi | 468 | 378 | 8 | 17 |
| Total | 57,350 | 49,925 | 8,475 | 17 |
| Total Cereals | 46,925 | 49,925 | 8,475 | 17 |
| Gram | | | | |
| Green gram | 7,84,310 | 7,96,820 | 7,89,956 | 8,91,069 |
| Red gram | 7,455 | 6,895 | 3,873 | 15,082 |
| Black gram | 747 | 837 | 1,371 | 891 |
| Horse gram | 3 | 2 | 4 | 4,327 |
| Masuri | 10,013 | 10,560 | 25,223 | 29,112 |
| Other Pulses— | | | | |
| Kharif | 1,663 | 2,371 | 1,991 | 2,768 |
| Rabi | 25,594 | 30,276 | 16,151 | 16,967 |
| Total | 3,180 | 3,284 | 1,889 | 1,260 |
| Total Pulses | 29,079 | 33,560 | 18,040 | 18,827 |
| Total food grains | 48,960 | 54,165 | 50,592 | 70,340 |
| Sugar crops— | | | | |
| Sugarcane | 8,33,270 | 8,50,985 | 8,40,598 | 9,81,409 |
| Other Sugar crops | 2,489 | 2,619 | 2,865 | 2,588 |
| Total | 2,489 | 2,619 | 2,865 | 2,588 |
| Fresh fruits— | | | | |
| Apples | | | 402 | 881 |
| Grapes | | | 30 | 38 |
| Bananas | 34 | | 67 | 45 |
| Citrus fruits | 31 | 45 | | 100 |
| Mangoes | 268 | 40 | | 90 |
| Peaches and pears | 50 | 50 | 92 | 271 |
| Other fresh fruits | 244 | 1,697 | 867 | 523 |

SUMMARY TABLES—contd.
D. Area under all crops—contd.

| Crops | 1950-51 | 1951-52 | 1952-53 | 1953-54 |
|------------------------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| Dry fruits— | | | | |
| Cashew nuts | | | | |
| Other dry fruits | 411 | | 287 | 288 |
| Total dry fruits | 411 | | 287 | 288 |
| Vegetables— | | | | |
| Potatoes | 17,915 | 20,159 | 20,264 | 21,929 |
| Tap roots | | | | |
| Sweet Potatoes | | 329 | 341 | 725 |
| Onions | 389 | | | |
| Others— | | | | |
| Winter | 494 | 765 | 568 | 384 |
| Summer | 3,525 | 2,762 | 2,425 | 3,237 |
| Total others | 3,989 | 3,517 | 3,023 | 3,621 |
| Total vegetables | 22,293 | 24,005 | 23,628 | 26,275 |
| Total fruits and vegetables | 23,431 | 25,737 | 25,453 | 28,123 |
| Other Misc. Food Crops .. | 647 | 447 | 1,147 | 2,508 |
| Total food crops | 8,59,837 | 8,80,488 | 8,72,121 | 9,94,619 |
| Cotton— | | | | |
| Desi | 429 | 441 | 467 | 1,275 |
| American | | | | |
| Total | 429 | 441 | 467 | 1,275 |
| Fibres— | | | | |
| Jute | | 24 | 23 | 14 |
| Hemp | | | 382 | 153 |
| Other Fibres | 39 | 96 | 33 | |
| Total Fibres | 468 | 561 | 995 | 1,442 |
| Edible Oilseeds— | | | | |
| Groundnut | | 75 | 7 | 90 |
| Cocount | | | | |
| Sesamum | 519 | 628 | 1,086 | 1,782 |
| Rape | 475 | 660 | 58 | 77 |
| Mustard | 16,967 | 10,256 | 7,852 | 8,073 |
| Other edible oilseeds | 67 | 39 | 21 | 165 |

SUMMARY TABLES—contd.
D. Area under all crops—contd.

| Crops | 1950-51 | 1951-52 | 1952-53 | 1953-54 |
|--|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Non-edible oilseeds— | | | | |
| Linseed | 1,775 | 1,736 | 1,866 | 1,800 |
| Caster | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Other non-edible oilseeds | 458 | 367 | 443 | .. |
| Total non-edible oilseeds | 2,233 | 2,103 | 2,311 | 2,800 |
| Total oilseeds | 13,361 | 13,919 | 11,285 | 12,892 |
| Dyes and tanning materials— | | | | |
| Indigo | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Other dyes and tanning materials | .. | 1 | 3 | .. |
| Total dyes and tanning materials | .. | 1 | 3 | .. |
| Rubber | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Drugs and narcotics— | | | | |
| Tobacco | 1,264 | 1,247 | 1,025 | 1,801 |
| Coffee | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Tea | 2,027 | 2,058 | 2,055 | 1,870 |
| Indian hemp | 78 | 3,357 | .. | .. |
| Opium | 2,889 | 3,557 | 3,295 | 3,326 |
| Cinchona | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Other drugs and narcotics | .. | .. | 29 | 6 |
| Total drugs and narcotics | 6,258 | 6,862 | 6,404 | 6,759 |
| Condiments and spices— | | | | |
| Betelnuts | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Cardamoms | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Chillies | 756 | 854 | 617 | 422 |
| Ginger | 1,927 | 1,984 | 2,397 | 2,500 |
| Pepper | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Turmeric | 92 | 93 | 73 | 81 |
| Other condiments and spices | 36 | 162 | 256 | 200 |
| Total condiments and spices | 2,888 | 3,093 | 3,243 | 3,204 |
| Fodder crops | 3,803 | 3,991 | 1,554 | 1,454 |
| Other Misc. food crops | 151 | .. | .. | .. |

SUMMARY TABLE—contd.
D. Area under all crops—contd.

| Crops | 1950-51 | 1951-52 | 1952-53 | 1953-54 |
|--|----------|----------|----------|-----------|
| Gross cropped area— | | | | |
| Kharif— | | | | |
| Food crops | 4,25,780 | 4,99,067 | 5,19,092 | 5,76,181 |
| Non-food crops | 3,260 | 9,835 | 3,713 | 6,888 |
| Rabi— | | | | |
| Food crops | 2,83,633 | 3,80,821 | 3,52,635 | 4,18,896 |
| Non-food crops | 13,932 | 19,293 | 16,852 | 17,443 |
| Total— | | | | |
| Food crops | 8,59,837 | 8,80,488 | 8,71,727 | 9,95,076 |
| Non-food crops | 26,621 | 29,128 | 20,565 | 24,131 |
| GRAND TOTAL | 8,86,458 | 9,09,616 | 8,92,292 | 10,19,208 |
| Area cropped more than once | 3,24,478 | 3,25,140 | 3,04,632 | 3,51,943 |
| Net cropped area | 5,61,980 | 5,84,476 | 5,87,660 | 6,67,265 |
| Cropped area of forecast crops— | | | | |
| Failed | 18,580 | 15,144 | 3,13,276 | 29,233 |
| Matured | 8,15,109 | 8,94,422 | 5,79,616 | 9,97,741 |
| Total gross unadjusted area under various cropmixtures | .. | .. | .. | .. |

SUMMARY

E. Average yield per acre, condition of the

| Crops | Standard yield | 1950-51 | | |
|--------------------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| | | Average yield | Condn. factor | Total outturn |
| Rice— | | | % | |
| Autumn— | | | | |
| Irrigated .. .. . | .. .. . | .. .. . | .. .. . | .. .. . |
| Unirrigated .. .. . | .. .. . | .. .. . | .. .. . | .. .. . |
| Winter .. .. . | .. .. . | .. .. . | .. .. . | .. .. . |
| Summer | 5-16 | 7-14 | .. .. . | 34,417 |
| Total | 5-16 | 7-14 | .. .. . | 34,417 |
| Wheat | 4-35 | 6-32 | 148 | 66,686 |
| Jowar— | | | | |
| Rabi .. .. . | .. .. . | .. .. . | .. .. . | .. .. . |
| Kharif | 6-0 | 3-35 | 57 | 77 |
| Total | 6-0 | 3-35 | 57 | 77 |
| Bajra | 6-0 | 4-20 | 75 | 84 |
| Barley | 5-15 | 6-15 | 112 | 17,414 |
| Maize | 7-10 | 9-17 | 130 | 59,859 |
| Ragi | 5-20 | 6-15 | 109 | 12,753 |
| Kodo .. .. . | .. .. . | .. .. . | .. .. . | .. .. . |
| Italian millets .. .. . | .. .. . | .. .. . | .. .. . | .. .. . |
| Little millets .. .. . | .. .. . | .. .. . | .. .. . | .. .. . |
| Coarse millets .. .. . | .. .. . | .. .. . | .. .. . | .. .. . |
| Total .. .. . | .. .. . | .. .. . | .. .. . | 1,91,276 |
| Gram | 3-0 | 6-18 | 211 | 1,876 |
| Green gram | 3-25 | 3-20 | 97 | 84 |
| Red gram | 3-30 | 4-0 | 114 | 1 |
| Black gram | 3-30 | 3-20 | 97 | 2,472 |
| Masur | 2-10 | 3-26 | 153 | 367 |
| Horse gram | 2-10 | .. .. . | .. .. . | .. .. . |
| Sugarcane | 15-20 | 10-13 | 88 | 1,260 |
| Potatoes | 22-20 | 39-0 | 177 | 32,859 |
| Total Food crops .. .. . | .. .. . | .. .. . | .. .. . | 2,10,189 |

TABLES—Contd.

Crop and the total outturn of crops.

| Crops | 1951-52 | | | 1952-53 | | | 1953-54 | | |
|-------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| | Average yield | Condn. factor | Total outturn | Average yield | Condn. factor | Total outturn | Average yield | Condn. factor | Total outturn |
| Rice— | | % | | | % | | | % | |
| Autumn— | | | | | | | | | |
| Irrigated .. .. . | .. .. . | .. .. . | .. .. . | .. .. . | .. .. . | .. .. . | .. .. . | .. .. . | .. .. . |
| Unirrigated .. .. . | .. .. . | .. .. . | .. .. . | .. .. . | .. .. . | .. .. . | .. .. . | .. .. . | .. .. . |
| Winter .. .. . | .. .. . | .. .. . | .. .. . | .. .. . | .. .. . | .. .. . | .. .. . | .. .. . | .. .. . |
| Summer | 5-3 | 94 | 26,571 | 4-36 | 94 | 19,566 | 6-36 | .. .. . | 28,514 |
| Total | 5-3 | 94 | 26,571 | 4-36 | 94 | 19,566 | 6-36 | .. .. . | 28,514 |
| Wheat | 5-2 | 108 | 50,799 | 3-25 | 82 | 32,268 | 7-24 | .. .. . | 90,673 |
| Jowar— | | | | | | | | | |
| Rabi .. .. . | .. .. . | .. .. . | .. .. . | .. .. . | .. .. . | .. .. . | .. .. . | .. .. . | .. .. . |
| Kharif | 5-0 | 85 | 69 | 1-0 | 17 | 75 | 1-0 | 17 | 90 |
| Total | 5-0 | 85 | 69 | 1-0 | 17 | 75 | 1-0 | 17 | 96 |
| Bajra | 5-8 | .. .. . | 72 | 6-0 | 100 | 54 | 6-0 | 100 | 14 |
| Barley | 5-30 | 107 | 17,491 | 4-17 | 80 | 12,195 | 5-12 | 100 | 13,414 |
| Maize | 5-37 | 95 | 57,493 | 5-32 | 80 | 50,858 | 6-25 | 97 | 64,370 |
| Ragi | 5-10 | 96 | 8,786 | 4-5 | 75 | 5,940 | 5-4 | 93 | 8,017 |
| Kodo .. .. . | .. .. . | .. .. . | .. .. . | .. .. . | .. .. . | .. .. . | 8-0 | 114 | 142 |
| Italian millets .. .. . | .. .. . | .. .. . | .. .. . | .. .. . | .. .. . | .. .. . | .. .. . | .. .. . | .. .. . |
| Little millets .. .. . | .. .. . | .. .. . | .. .. . | .. .. . | .. .. . | .. .. . | .. .. . | .. .. . | .. .. . |
| Coarse millets .. .. . | .. .. . | .. .. . | .. .. . | .. .. . | .. .. . | 11,116 | 4-14 | 67 | 8,759 |
| Total .. .. . | .. .. . | .. .. . | 1494 | 11-13 | 188 | 2,356 | .. .. . | .. .. . | 1,138 |
| Gram .. .. . | .. .. . | .. .. . | 1,62,775 | .. .. . | .. .. . | 1,84,430 | .. .. . | .. .. . | 2,15,137 |
| Green gram | 2-36 | 97 | 803 | 2-25 | 88 | 403 | 4-11 | 118 | 2,774 |
| Red gram | 4-0 | 110 | 93 | 3-0 | 80 | 133 | 3-28 | 102 | 47 |
| Black gram .. .. . | .. .. . | .. .. . | .. .. . | .. .. . | .. .. . | .. .. . | 4-20 | 150 | 825 |
| Masur | 4-0 | 107 | 1,530 | 3-0 | 75 | 2,888 | 3-28 | 102 | 3,362 |
| Horse gram | 2-0 | 90 | 848 | 2-13 | 79 | 171 | 2-30 | 100 | 251 |
| Sugarcane .. .. . | .. .. . | .. .. . | .. .. . | .. .. . | .. .. . | .. .. . | .. .. . | .. .. . | .. .. . |
| Potatoes | 12-20 | 82 | 1,096 | 11-0 | 65 | 1,220 | 11-10 | 66 | 1,469 |
| Total | 23-30 | 110 | 15,459 | 22-8 | 99 | 18,961 | 24-5 | 107 | 26,854 |
| Total .. .. . | .. .. . | .. .. . | 182,804 | .. .. . | .. .. . | 158,206 | .. .. . | .. .. . | 2,50,727 |

xx
Green

SUMMARY

E. Average yield per acre, condition of the

| Crops | Standard yield | 1950-51 | | |
|------------------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| | | Average yield | Condn. factor | Total outturn |
| Cotton— | | | | |
| Desi | 3-0 | 3-0 | % 100 | 61 |
| American | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Total | 3-0 | 3-0 | 100 | 61 |
| Jute | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Hemp | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Groundnut | .. | .. | .. | 1 |
| Coconut | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Besamum | 2-13 | 3-30 | 134 | 36 |
| Rape | 2-13 | 3-13 | 108 | 271 |
| Mustard | 2-10 | 2-25 | 123 | 60 |
| Linseed | 2-10 | 3-13 | 133 | 137 |
| Castor | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Total Oilseeds | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Indigo | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Rubber | 4-35 | 4-8 | 94 | 186 |
| Tobacco | .. | .. | .. | 148 |
| Coffee | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Tea | .. | .. | .. | 101 |
| Indian Hemp | .. | .. | .. | 5 |
| Opium | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Cinchona | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Cardamoms | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Chillies | .. | .. | .. | 130 |
| Ginger | 20-0 | 23-0 | 111 | 1,204 |
| Pepper | .. | 0-13 | .. | .. |

TABLES—Contd.

crop and the total outturn of crops

| 1951-52 | | | 1952-53 | | | 1953-54 | | |
|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Average yield | Condn. factor | Total outturn | Average yield | Condn. factor | Total outturn | Average yield | Condn. factor | Total outturn |
| 2-18 | % 90 | 229 | 2-28 | % 91 | 58 | 2-7 | % 73 | 527 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 2-18 | 90 | 229 | 2-28 | 91 | 58 | 2-7 | 73 | 527 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3 | .. | .. | 3 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. | 3 |
| .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. | 2 | .. | .. | 1 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Nil |
| 2-27 | 111 | 37 | 1-29 | 63 | 104 | 2-1 | 87 | 141 |
| 2-39 | 126 | 11 | 1-17 | 62 | 11 | 2-29 | 109 | 72 |
| 2-19 | 109 | 613 | 2-7 | 97 | 597 | 2-12 | 102 | 575 |
| 1-18 | 72 | 116 | 2-10 | 100 | 136 | 2-28 | 116 | 147 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 4-10 | 95 | 168 | 3-19 | 71 | 121 | 4-11 | 90 | 242 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | 101 | .. | .. | 100 | .. | .. | 100 |
| .. | .. | 3 (1047) | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 35 | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | 110 | .. | .. | 121 | .. | .. | 69 1/2 |
| 25-0 | 125 | 4195 | 18-7 | 89 | 1,037 | 13-32 | 69 | 976 |
| 8-0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 14 | 10-27 | .. | 28 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1,668* | .. | .. | .. |

SUMMARY TABLES—Contd.
F. Farm prices of principal crops

| | 1950-51 | 1951-52 | 1952-53 | 1953-54 |
|--------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Rice | 28 8 9 | 25 7 4 | 26 3 5 | 26 2 3 |
| Wheat | 16 15 0 | 15 11 9 | 18 11 7 | 16 5 3 |
| Jowar | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Bajra | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Barley | 13 6 6 | 11 12 0 | 13 12 8 | 11 11 6 |
| Gram | 17 5 4 | 15 3 0 | 20 9 1 | 18 11 7 |
| Maize | 17 5 4 | 9 13 3 | 11 3 0 | 14 6 9 |
| Cotton | .. | .. | .. | 5 0 0 |
| Jute | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Sugar raw | 21 0 0 | 13 9 0 | 18 0 0 | 24 2 0 |
| Groundnut | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Castorseed | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Linseed | 38 0 0 | 13 5 0 | 27 12 0 | 20 6 0 |
| Rape | 37 0 0 | 15 7 9 | 27 7 11 | 28 11 1 |
| Mustard | 30 10 8 | 15 14 0 | 25 5 7 | 25 5 0 |
| Sesamum | .. | .. | 26 0 0 | 30 0 0 |
| Tobacco | 68 5 4 | 40 15 5 | 58 2 10 | 69 9 7 |
| .. .. . | .. | .. | .. | 60 0 0 |

SUMMARY TABLES—Contd.

G. Agricultural Wages

| Months and year | Skilled Labour | | | Field Labour | Other Agrl. Labour | Hardsmen |
|-------------------------|----------------|-------------|----------|--------------|--------------------|----------|
| | Carpenters | Blacksmiths | Cobblers | | | |
| 1952-53 | | | | | | |
| July | 3 6 1 | 2 9 9 | 2 13 8 | 2 7 2 | 1 8 3 | 0 15 5 |
| August | 3 6 1 | 2 10 2 | 2 13 5 | 2 6 6 | 1 5 0 | 0 15 7 |
| September | 3 6 1 | 2 11 9 | 2 13 0 | 2 8 0 | 1 9 6 | 1 2 7 |
| October | 3 6 3 | 2 11 11 | 3 7 0 | 2 8 2 | 1 10 0 | 0 15 1 |
| November | 3 6 3 | 2 11 11 | 3 6 0 | 2 7 2 | 1 10 6 | 1 0 6 |
| December | 3 7 3 | 2 12 11 | 3 9 6 | 2 6 0 | 1 10 9 | 1 1 3 |
| January | 3 7 3 | 2 13 1 | 3 9 8 | 2 11 0 | 1 9 0 | 1 3 3 |
| February | 3 7 3 | 2 12 11 | 3 0 1 | 2 10 4 | 1 8 9 | 1 1 10 |
| March | 3 5 4 | 3 3 3 | 2 13 4 | 2 11 1 | 1 8 9 | 1 3 9 |
| April | 3 5 4 | 3 3 4 | 3 0 0 | 2 12 11 | 1 11 3 | 1 3 7 |
| May | 3 5 4 | 2 13 7 | 3 0 0 | 2 12 3 | 1 8 9 | 1 3 10 |
| June | 3 6 0 | 2 13 9 | 3 0 4 | 2 12 2 | 1 8 9 | 1 3 10 |
| Average for the year .. | 3 6 3 | 2 13 6 | 3 1 6 | 2 9 6 | 1 9 1 | 1 1 10 |
| 1953-54 | | | | | | |
| July | 3 7 4 | 2 14 7 | 3 2 2 | 1 15 10 | 1 10 0 | 1 1 10 |
| August | 3 8 8 | 2 13 9 | 3 2 6 | 2 0 0 | 1 10 0 | 1 2 5 |
| September | 3 8 8 | 2 13 9 | 3 2 6 | 1 15 11 | 1 10 0 | 1 1 8 |
| October | 3 8 8 | 2 13 9 | 3 2 6 | 1 15 6 | 1 10 0 | 1 1 7 |
| November | 3 8 8 | 2 13 9 | 3 2 2 | 1 15 7 | 1 10 0 | 1 1 7 |
| December | 3 8 0 | 2 13 4 | 3 2 0 | 1 14 11 | 1 10 0 | 1 1 3 |
| January | 3 7 9 | 2 13 2 | 3 2 0 | 1 15 0 | 1 10 0 | 1 1 7 |
| February | 3 7 9 | 2 13 2 | 3 2 0 | 1 14 5 | 1 10 0 | 1 0 11 |
| March | 3 6 7 | 2 13 9 | 3 2 0 | 1 14 11 | 1 10 0 | 1 1 0 |
| April | 3 7 11 | 2 14 9 | 3 4 0 | 1 15 4 | 1 10 0 | 1 1 8 |
| May | 3 7 10 | 2 14 10 | 3 4 0 | 1 15 2 | 1 10 6 | 1 1 8 |
| June | 3 7 9 | 2 13 3 | 3 2 0 | 1 14 5 | 1 10 6 | 1 1 8 |
| Average for the year .. | 3 7 5 | 2 13 10 | 3 2 6 | 1 15 3 | 1 10 1 | 1 1 5 |

SUMMARY TABLES—Contd.

H. Number of livestock, Poultry and Agricultural Machinery

| | 1951 |
|----------------------------------|------------------|
| Cattle— | |
| Males over 3 years— | |
| Breeding bulls | 1,571 |
| Other males over 3 years | 3,68,917 |
| Females over 3 years— | |
| Breeding cows | 3,68,600 |
| Other cows over 3 years | 1,454 |
| Young stock | 3,74,905 |
| Total Cattle | 11,15,447 |
| Buffaloes— | |
| Males over 3 years— | |
| Breeding bulls | 2,449 |
| Other males over 3 years | 753 |
| Females over 3 years— | |
| Breeding cows | 1,19,712 |
| Other cows over 3 years | 403 |
| Young Stock | 51,819 |
| Total Buffaloes | 1,75,136 |
| Total Sheep | 8,26,925 |
| Total Goats | 5,71,897 |

SUMMARY TABLES—Contd.

H. Number of livestock, Poultry and Agricultural Machinery

| | 1951 |
|---|------------------|
| Horses and Ponies— | |
| Males over 3 years | 2,534 |
| Females over 3 years | 1,609 |
| Young stock | 825 |
| Total Horses and Ponies | 5,188 |
| Mules | 4,191 |
| Donkeys | 2,493 |
| Camels | 84 |
| Pigs | 3,678 |
| Total livestock | 25,04,839 |
| Poultry— | |
| Fowls | 35,732 |
| Ducks | 21 |
| Others | .. |
| Total Poultry | 35,753 |
| Agricultural Machinery and Implements— | |
| Plough | 1,86,269 |
| Carts | 1,136 |
| Sugarcane crushers | 357 |
| Tractors | 1 |
| Oil Engines | 15 |
| Electric Pumps | 1 |
| Ghanis | 798 |

TABLE
Rainfall in each District of

| District | Winter From 1st Jan. to 28 Feb. | | | | | | |
|----------|------------------------------------|--------|----------|--------|----------------------|----------------------|-------------------|
| | January | | February | | Total for the season | | |
| | Current | Normal | Current | Normal | Total rainfall | Corresponding normal | No. of rainy days |
| Birmur | 3.31 | 2.87 | 0.7 | 2.32 | 4.01 | 5.19 | 4.64 |
| Mandi | 4.52 | 2.95 | 1.16 | 2.52 | 5.68 | 5.47 | 9.42 |
| Bilaspur | 4 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 5 | 4 | 9 |
| Chamba | 6.97 | 6.60 | 1.45 | 4.75 | 8.42 | 11.35 | 11.60 |
| Mahasu | 4.62 | .. | 2.60 | .. | 7.22 | .. | 11.76 |

NO. I
Himachal Pradesh State in 1953

| District | Pre-Monsoon 1st March to 31st May | | | | | | | | |
|----------|--------------------------------------|--------|---------|--------|---------|--------|----------------------|----------------------|-------------------|
| | March | | April | | May | | Total for the season | | |
| | Current | Normal | Current | Normal | Current | Normal | Total rainfall | Corresponding normal | No. of rainy days |
| Birmur | 0.80 | 2.18 | 0.69 | .31 | 0.36 | 0.66 | 1.85 | 3.15 | 4.75 |
| Mandi | 0.59 | 4.05 | 1.38 | .99 | 1.29 | 1.17 | 3.26 | 6.21 | 7.89 |
| Bilaspur | .. | 2 | 1 | .. | .. | 1 | 1 | 3 | 5 |
| Chamba | 2.74 | 5.81 | 4.08 | 3.06 | 1.50 | 2.71 | 8.32 | 11.58 | 17.65 |
| Mahasu | 1.58 | .. | 2.44 | .. | 1.01 | .. | 6.03 | .. | 12.04 |

| District | Monsoon 1st June to 30 September | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|---------|--------|---------|--------|-----------|--------|----------------------|----------------------|-------------------|
| | June | | July | | August | | September | | Total for the season | | |
| | Current | Normal | Current | Normal | Current | Normal | Current | Normal | Total rainfall | Corresponding normal | No. of rainy days |
| Birmur | 10.54 | 2.85 | 24.94 | 18.63 | 21.40 | 20.21 | 4.02 | 5.33 | 60.90 | 46.82 | 46.04 |
| Mandi | 6.90 | 4.46 | 26.28 | 13.16 | 17.26 | 16.39 | 3.32 | 3.04 | 53.76 | 37.05 | 52.11 |
| Bilaspur | 6 | 4 | 27 | 16 | 13 | 14 | 3 | 4 | 49 | 38 | 44 |
| Chamba | 3.56 | 2.87 | 12.05 | 6.67 | 10.31 | 8.73 | 3.89 | 5.82 | 29.81 | 23.89 | 36.61 |
| Mahasu | 4.04 | .. | 12.01 | .. | 10.50 | .. | 3.10 | .. | 29.95 | .. | 39.38 |

| District | Post Monsoon 1st October to 31 December | | | | | | | | | Total for the year | | |
|----------|--|--------|----------|--------|----------|--------|----------------------|----------------------|-------------------|--------------------|----------------------|----------------------------|
| | October | | November | | December | | Total for the season | | | Total rainfall | Corresponding normal | Total number of rainy days |
| | Current | Normal | Current | Normal | Current | Normal | Total rainfall | Corresponding normal | No. of rainy days | | | |
| Birmur | .. | .48 | .. | .78 | 0.95 | 0.87 | 0.95 | 2.13 | 2 | 67.71 | 57.29 | 57.43 |
| Mandi | .. | .91 | 0.23 | 1.06 | 1.40 | 1.50 | 1.65 | 3.47 | 4.50 | 64.32 | 52.2 | 74.02 |
| Bilaspur | .. | 1 | .. | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 5 | 2 | 56 | 50 | 60 |
| Chamba | 1.27 | 0.72 | 0.72 | 0.53 | 3.50 | 1.30 | 5.49 | 1.30 | 6.12 | 62.04 | 49.37 | 71.88 |
| Mahasu | 0.23 | .. | 0.07 | .. | 4.07 | .. | 4.37 | .. | 4.55 | 41.24 | .. | 59 |

TABLE
Classification of area in each district of
(In

(Acres)

| District | Total geographical Area | | Classification | | | | | Area sown more than once | Total Cropped Area | | | | |
|----------|-------------------------|-------------------|----------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------|--|--------------------------|--------------------|--|-----------------|--------------------|---------------|
| | By Professional Survey | By Village Papers | Forests | Barren and unculturable land | Land put to non-agricultural uses | Culturable | Permanent pastures and other growing lands | | | Land under misc. tree crops and groves not included in area sown | Current fallows | Other fallows land | Net area sown |
| Birmur | 6,97,984 | 5,54,625 | 1,28,480 | 14,851 | 14,349 | 7,537 | 1,96,464 | 61,116 | 6,477 | 1,074 | 94,277 | 66,885 | 1,61,162 |
| Mandi | 9,74,144 | 4,76,313 | 94,916 | 23,805 | 13,916 | 1,077 | 1,38,789 | 1,156 | 5,573 | 446 | 1,87,135 | 1,08,037 | 2,95,172 |
| Bilaspur | 2,85,282 | 2,85,282 | 31,896 | 29,039 | | | 1,34,193 | | 3,424 | 11,465 | 75,271 | 40,065 | 1,15,336 |
| Chamba | 20,06,336 | 1,19,102 | | | 7,038 | | | | 6,026 | 791 | 1,08,247 | 37,242 | 1,42,489 |
| Meharu | 30,13,760 | 8,07,242 | 1,44,456 | 30,312 | 27,254 | 41,222 | 3,96,054 | 498 | 17,791 | 4,329 | 2,05,326 | 99,723 | 3,05,049 |
| Total | 69,77,506 | 23,02,564 | 3,99,748 | 97,501 | 62,557 | 60,836 | 8,65,500 | 62,770 | 30,291 | 18,105 | 6,67,256 | 3,51,952 | 10,19,208 |

TABLE

Sources of Water Supply and area irrigated therefrom

| District | Canals | | | |
|----------|--------|---------|---------|---------|
| | Govt. | | Private | |
| | Number | Mileage | Number | Mileage |
| Sirmur | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Mandi | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Bilaspur | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Chamba | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Mahasu | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Total | .. | .. | .. | .. |

| District | Reser-voirs | Tanks | | | No. of oil en-gines | Net Area irrigated by | | |
|----------|-------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------|---------------------|-----------------------|----------------|-------|
| | | With Ayacut 100 acres or more | With Ayacut less than 100 acre | Total | | Gov-ernment canals | Private canals | Tanks |
| Sirmur | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Mandi | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Bilaspur | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Chamba | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Mahasu | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Total | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

NO. III A

in each district of Himachal Pradesh State in 1953-54

| Govern-ment | Tube wells | | No. of other wells used for irrigation purposes only | | | | | No. of wells used for domestic purposes only | No. of wells not in use |
|-------------|------------|-------|--|---------------|---------|---------------|-------|--|-------------------------|
| | Private | Total | Govt | | Private | | Total | | |
| | | | Masonry | Non - Masonry | Masonry | Non - Masonry | | | |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 20 | 18 | 38 | 36 | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 306 | 13 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 18 | 18 | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 13 | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 20 | 36 | 56 | 355 | 13 |

| Wells | Net area irrigated by (In acres) | | % of net area irrigated to net area sown | Area irri-gated more than once in the same year (in acres) | Total Gross area of crops irri-gated (in acres) | % of total irri-gated area to total sown area | No. of well having inde-pendent ayacuts | No. of wells supple-mentary recognised sources of irri-gation | % of area irri-gated by wells having inde-pendent ayacuts to the total area irri-gated |
|-------|----------------------------------|--------|--|--|---|---|---|---|--|
| | Other sources | Total | | | | | | | |
| 25 | 21,495 | 21,520 | 23 | 13,996 | 39,515 | 35 | 38 | .. | .. |
| .. | 30,094 | 30,094 | 20 | 23,405 | 53,499 | 17 | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | 4,600 | 4,600 | 6 | 3,700 | 8,300 | 11 | 8 | .. | .. |
| .. | 7,700 | 7,700 | 7 | 6,560 | 15,411 | 19 | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | 28,590 | 28,590 | 14 | 14,785 | 43,375 | 14 | .. | .. | .. |
| 25 | 92,479 | 92,504 | 14 | 62,446 | 1,60,100 | 15.5 | 46 | .. | .. |

TABLE
Area of crops irrigated in each District of

| District | FOOD | | | |
|------------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|--------|
| | Rice | | | |
| | Autumn (Aus) | Winter (Aman) | Summer (Boro) | Total |
| Sirmur | | | 6,662 | 6,662 |
| Mandi | | | 25,823 | 25,823 |
| Bilaspur | | | 3,524 | 3,524 |
| Chamba | | | 6,554 | 6,554 |
| Mahasu | | | 11,237 | 11,237 |
| Total | | | 53,800 | 53,800 |

| District | FOOD | | | |
|------------------|--------------------|-------------------|---------------------------------------|------------------|
| | Italian Millets | Kodo or Varagu | Little Millets or Kutki etc. | Common Millet |
| Sirmur | | | | 855 |
| Mandi | | | | 4 |
| Bilaspur | | 1 | | |
| Chamba | | | | |
| Mahasu | | | | 7,133 |
| Total | | 1 | | 7,992 |

III B
Himachal Pradesh State in 1953-54

| Wheat | Jowar or Cholam | | | Bajra or Cumbu | Barley | Maize | Ragi or Marua |
|--------|-----------------|--------|-------|----------------------|--------|--------|------------------|
| | Rabi | Kharif | Total | | | | |
| | | | | | | | |
| 13,859 | .. | 53 | 52 | .. | 2,387 | 9,399 | 1,203 |
| 21,327 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 499 | 2,075 | 254 |
| 3,441 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 25 | 838 | .. |
| 6,161 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 473 | 1,875 | 52 |
| 10,030 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 6,542 | 3,934 | 785 |
| 55,118 | .. | 52 | 52 | .. | 9,926 | 18,121 | 2,294 |

| Gram | Green gram or Mung Red gram or Tur (Arhar) | Blackgram | Masur | Sugarcane | Potatoes | Misc. Food- Crops | Total food crops |
|------|--|-----------|-------|-----------|----------|-------------------------|------------------------|
| | | | | | | | |
| 337 | 1 | 531 | 84 | 107 | 925 | 1,925 | 38,327 |
| 232 | .. | .. | 102 | 140 | 20 | 531 | 51,307 |
| 111 | 14 | 12 | 4 | 16 | 9 | 81 | 8,076 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 20 | .. | 15,135 |
| 84 | .. | .. | 37 | 1 | 867 | 1,877 | 42,497 |
| 764 | 15 | 543 | 227 | 264 | 1,781 | 4,414 | 15,5,342 |

TABLE NO.
Area of Crops irrigated in each district of

| District | NON-FOOD | | | | | |
|------------------|----------|----------|-------|------|------|-----------|
| | COTTON | | | Jute | Hemp | Groundnut |
| | Deai | American | Total | | | |
| Sirmur | 5 | .. | 5 | .. | 1 | .. |
| Mandi | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 | .. |
| Bilaspur | 11 | .. | 11 | .. | .. | .. |
| Chamba | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Mahasu | 3 | .. | 3 | .. | .. | .. |
| Total | 19 | .. | 19 | .. | 3 | .. |

| District | NON-FOOD | | | | | |
|------------------|----------|--------|-----|-------------|-------|----------|
| | Tobacco | Coffee | Tea | Indian Hemp | Opium | Cinchona |
| Sirmur | 266 | .. | .. | .. | 240 | .. |
| Mandi | 151 | .. | 243 | .. | .. | .. |
| Bilaspur | 98 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Chamba | 91 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Mahasu | 148 | .. | .. | .. | 418 | .. |
| Total | 754 | .. | 243 | .. | 658 | .. |

III B-*Conold.*
Himachal Pradesh State in 1953-54

CROPS

| Cocunut | Sesamum | Rape | Mustard | Linseed | Castor | Indigo | Rubber |
|---------|---------|------|---------|---------|--------|--------|--------|
| .. | 17 | .. | 416 | 19 | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | 7 | 63 | 1,702 | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | 1 | .. | 57 | 1 | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | 19 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | 5 | 7 | 30 | 2 | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | 23 | 14 | 585 | 1,718 | .. | .. | .. |

CROPS

| Cardamoms | Chilies | Ginger | Pepper | Turmeric | Fodder crops | Miscellaneous non-Food Crops | Total non-Food Crops | Total area under irrigated crops |
|-----------|---------|--------|--------|----------|--------------|------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------------------|
| .. | 107 | 1,204 | .. | 14 | 203 | 27 | 1,188 | 39,515 |
| .. | 18 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 8 | 2,192 | 53,499 |
| .. | 1 | 83 | .. | 7 | 4 | 163 | 428 | 8,504 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 166 | 276 | 15,411 |
| .. | 53 | 200 | .. | 8 | .. | 4 | 878 | 43,375 |
| .. | 179 | 1,577 | .. | 29 | 207 | 368 | 4,962 | 1,00,204 |

TABLE
Area under foodcrops in each district of

| District | CERE | | | | | |
|----------|--------------|--------|---------------|--------|---------------|----------|
| | RI | | | | | |
| | Autumn (Aus) | | Winter (Aman) | | Summer (Boro) | |
| | Current | Normal | Current | Normal | Current | Normal |
| Sirmur | .. | .. | .. | .. | 13,421 | 12,177 |
| Mandi | .. | .. | .. | .. | 59,463 | 58,133 |
| Bilaspur | .. | .. | .. | .. | 11,008 | 10,604 |
| Chamba | .. | .. | .. | .. | 8,274 | 8,333 |
| Mahasu | .. | .. | .. | .. | 20,324 | 21,797 |
| Total | .. | .. | .. | .. | 112,490 | 1,11,044 |

| District | CERE | | | | | |
|----------|----------------|--------|---------|--------|---------|---------|
| | Bajra or combu | | Barley | | Maize | |
| | Current | Normal | Current | Normal | Current | Normal |
| Sirmur | 55 | 185 | 8,478 | 8,494 | 47,162 | 45,548 |
| Mandi | .. | .. | 14,559 | 14,969 | 65,659 | 61,025 |
| Bilaspur | .. | 2 | 459 | 434 | 42,700 | 44,634 |
| Chamba | .. | .. | 14,342 | 15,520 | 59,920 | 79,390 |
| Mahasu | 18 | 19 | 34,696 | 36,058 | 55,420 | 50,329 |
| Total | 73 | 196 | 58,434 | 63,475 | 215,802 | 200,826 |

NO. IV A
Himachal Pradesh State in 1953-54

ALS

| CE | Jowar or Cholam | | | | | | | | | |
|--------|-----------------|----------|----------|--------|---------|--------|---------|--------|---------|--------|
| | Total | | Wheat | | Rabi | | Kharif | | Total | |
| | Current | Normal | Current | Normal | Current | Normal | Current | Normal | Current | Normal |
| 13,421 | 12,177 | 57,008 | 52,484 | .. | .. | 2,689 | 2,032 | 2,689 | 2,032 | |
| 59,463 | 58,133 | 1,02,363 | 99,821 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| 11,008 | 10,604 | 41,235 | 37,833 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| 8,274 | 8,333 | 37,135 | 46,448 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| 20,324 | 21,797 | 87,019 | 83,961 | .. | .. | 2 | 5 | 2 | 5 | |
| 12,480 | 1,11,044 | 3,24,758 | 3,20,547 | .. | .. | 2,691 | 2,037 | 2,691 | 2,037 | |

ALS

| Regi or Marua | | Italian Millets | | Kodo or varagu | | Little millets or Kutki | | Common millets | |
|---------------|--------|-----------------|--------|----------------|--------|-------------------------|--------|----------------|--------|
| Current | Normal | Current | Normal | Current | Normal | Current | Normal | Current | Normal |
| 4,520 | 5,069 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2,984 | 3,843 |
| 21,066 | 20,343 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 7,936 | 8,683 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | 496 | 459 | 15 | 14 | 20 | 18 |
| 2,450 | 1,353 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 6,718 | 3,117 |
| 14,947 | 16,823 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 46,498 | .. |
| 43,983 | 43,588 | .. | .. | 496 | 459 | 15 | 14 | 64,156 | 15,661 |

TABLE NO.
Area under food-crops in each district of

| District | Cereals | | | | | |
|----------|---------------|--------|---------|--------|---------|--------|
| | Other Cereals | | | | | |
| | Kharif | | Rabi | | Total | |
| | Current | Normal | Current | Normal | Current | Normal |
| Sirmur | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Mandi | .. | .. | .. | 417 | .. | 417 |
| Bilaspur | .. | .. | 17 | 17 | 17 | 17 |
| Chamba | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Mahasu | .. | 44,547 | .. | 13,982 | .. | 58,529 |
| Total | .. | 44,547 | 17 | 14,416 | 17 | 58,997 |

IV A—Contd.
Himachal Pradesh State in 1953-54

| Total Cereals | | PULSES | | | | | |
|---------------|----------|---------|--------|--------------------|--------|-------------------------|--------|
| | | Gram | | Green Gram or Mung | | Red Gram or Tur (Arhar) | |
| | | Current | Normal | Current | Normal | Current | Normal |
| 1,36,315 | 1,29,812 | 4,320 | 3,658 | 9 | 28 | .. | .. |
| 2,71,046 | 2,63,391 | 1,138 | 1,305 | 17 | 148 | 2 | 3 |
| 95,970 | 94,015 | 7,854 | 8,950 | 43 | 34 | 4,921 | 4,578 |
| 1,28,839 | 1,54,151 | .. | .. | 238 | 661 | .. | .. |
| 2,53,919 | 2,73,521 | 1,719 | 1,156 | 84 | .. | 4 | .. |
| 8,91,069 | 9,14,890 | 15,031 | 15,069 | 391 | 871 | 4,627 | 4,581 |

| District | PUL | | | | | |
|----------|--------------------------|--------|------------|--------|---------|--------|
| | Black Gram or Urd (Mash) | | Horse Gram | | Masur | |
| | Current | Normal | Current | Normal | Current | Normal |
| Sirmur | 4,756 | 4,874 | .. | .. | 548 | 581 |
| Mandi | 7,373 | 8,268 | .. | .. | 873 | 1,218 |
| Bilaspur | 2,740 | 2,342 | .. | .. | 39 | 45 |
| Chamba | 5,740 | 2,765 | .. | .. | 182 | 241 |
| Mahasu | 8,500 | 7,738 | .. | .. | 710 | 592 |
| Total | 29,112 | 25,987 | .. | .. | 2,352 | 2,677 |

SES

| Other pulses | | | | | | Total | |
|--------------|--------|---------|--------|---------|--------|--------|--------|
| Kharif | | Rabi | | Total | | | |
| Current | Normal | Current | Normal | Current | Normal | | |
| 1,729 | 1,332 | 14 | 11 | 1,743 | 1,373 | 11,376 | 10,514 |
| 4,959 | 4,583 | 184 | 292 | 5,143 | 4,875 | 14,549 | 15,817 |
| 27 | 24 | .. | .. | 27 | 24 | 15,324 | 15,973 |
| 752 | 280 | .. | .. | 752 | 280 | 6,912 | 3,947 |
| 9,500 | 14,413 | 1,662 | 4,591 | 11,162 | 19,004 | 22,179 | 28,490 |
| 16,967 | 20,662 | 1,860 | 4,894 | 18,827 | 25,556 | 70,340 | 74,741 |

TABLE NO.
Area under Food-crops in each district of

| District | Total Foodgrains Cereals & Pulses | | Sugar | |
|----------|---|----------|-----------|--------|
| | | | Sugarcane | |
| | Current | Normal | Current | Normal |
| Sirmur | 1,47,691 | 1,40,326 | 1,594 | 1,804 |
| Mandi | 2,85,595 | 2,79,208 | 583 | 782 |
| Bilaspur | 1,11,265 | 1,09,988 | 376 | 454 |
| Chamba | 1,35,751 | 1,58,098 | .. | .. |
| Mahasu | 2,81,098 | 3,02,011 | 35 | 36 |
| Total | 9,61,409 | 9,89,631 | 2,588 | 3,076 |

| District | FRUITS AND | | | |
|----------|---------------|---------|---------|----|
| | FRUITS | | | |
| | Fresh | | | |
| | Citrus fruits | | Mangoes | |
| Current | Normal | Current | Normal | |
| Sirmur | .. | .. | 74 | 59 |
| Mandi | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Bilaspur | .. | 25 | .. | .. |
| Chamba | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Mahasu | 100 | .. | 16 | .. |
| Total | 100 | 25 | 90 | 59 |

IV A—Contd.
Himachal Pradesh State in 1953-54

| Crops | | | | FRUITS AND VEGETABLES | | | | | |
|----------------------|----|----------------------|-------|-----------------------|--------|---------|--------|---------|--------|
| Other Sugar Crops | | Total Sugar Crops | | FRUITS | | | | | |
| | | | | Fresh Fruits | | | | | |
| Current | | Normal | | Apples | | Grapes | | Bananas | |
| | | | | Current | Normal | Current | Normal | Current | Normal |
| .. | .. | 1,594 | 1,804 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 25 | 26 |
| .. | .. | 583 | 782 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | 376 | 454 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 13 | .. |
| .. | .. | 35 | 36 | 381 | 204 | 38 | 37 | 5 | 4 |
| .. | .. | 2,588 | 3,076 | 381 | 204 | 38 | 37 | 45 | 45 |

VEGETABLE

ITS

| Fruits | | | | | | Dry Fruits | |
|----------------------|--------|-----------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|-------------|--------|
| Peaches and Pears | | Other fresh fruits | | Total fresh fruits | | Cashew nuts | |
| Current | Normal | Current | Normal | Current | Normal | Current | Normal |
| .. | .. | 448 | 194 | 547 | 279 | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | 99 | .. | 99 | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | 1 | .. | 3 | 25 | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | 13 | 15 | .. | .. |
| 383 | .. | 74 | 542 | 997 | 787 | .. | .. |
| 889 | .. | 523 | 835 | 1,560 | 1,205 | .. | .. |

TABLE NO.
Area under food-crops in each district of

| District | FRUITS AND | | | | | |
|----------------------|------------------|--------|------------------|--------|---------------------------------|--------|
| | Fruits | | | | | |
| | Dry Fruits | | | | Total Fruits (Fresh and Dry) | |
| | Other Dry Fruits | | Total Dry Fruits | | | |
| | Current | Normal | Current | Normal | Current | Normal |
| Sirmur | .. | .. | .. | .. | 547 | 279 |
| Mandi | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 99 |
| Bilaspur | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3 | 25 |
| Chamba | .. | .. | .. | .. | 18 | 15 |
| Mahasu | 288 | 320 | 288 | 320 | 1,285 | 1,107 |
| Total | 288 | 320 | 288 | 320 | 1,848 | 1,521 |

| District | FRUIT AND | | | | | |
|----------------------|-----------|--------|---------|--------|------------------------|--------|
| | VEGE | | | | | |
| | Other | | | | | |
| | Winter | | Summer | | Total other Vegetables | |
| | Current | Normal | Current | Normal | Current | Normal |
| Sirmur | 45 | 49 | 30 | 635 | 75 | 684 |
| Mandi | 233 | 466 | 379 | 99 | 612 | 565 |
| Bilaspur | .. | .. | 176 | .. | 176 | .. |
| Chamba | 33 | 26 | .. | .. | 33 | 26 |
| Mahasu | 78 | 85 | 2,652 | 2,356 | 2,725 | 2,441 |
| Total | 384 | 626 | 3,237 | 3,090 | 3,621 | 3,716 |

IV A—Contd.
Himachal Pradesh State in 1953-54.

VEGETABLES

| Vegetables | | | | | | | |
|------------|--------|---------|--------|----------------|--------|---------|--------|
| Potatoes | | Tapioca | | Sweet Potatoes | | Onions | |
| Current | Normal | Current | Normal | Current | Normal | Current | Normal |
| 2,823 | 2,278 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 220 | 63 |
| 2,098 | 2,146 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 143 | 166 |
| 33 | 33 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 182 | 172 |
| 1,051 | 1,103 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 133 | 150 |
| 15,024 | 12,786 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 47 | 64 |
| 21,929 | 18,346 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 725 | 615 |

VEGETABLES

TABLES

Vegetables

| Total Vegetable | | Total Fruits & Vegetables | | Other Miscellaneous Food Crops | | Total Food Crops | |
|-----------------|--------|---------------------------|--------|--------------------------------|--------|------------------|-----------|
| Current | Normal | Current | Normal | Current | Normal | Current | Normal |
| 3,118 | 3,025 | 3,665 | 3,304 | 2,492 | 2,162 | 1,52,970 | 1,47,596 |
| 3,753 | 2,877 | 3,753 | 2,976 | 11 | 63 | 2,89,742 | 2,83,029 |
| 391 | 205 | 394 | 230 | .. | .. | 1,12,035 | 1,10,672 |
| 1,217 | 1,278 | 1,230 | 1,293 | .. | .. | 1,36,981 | 1,59,391 |
| 17,796 | 17,732 | 19,081 | 18,839 | 5 | 6,212 | 3,00,219 | 3,27,098 |
| 26,275 | 25,117 | 28,123 | 26,642 | 2,508 | 8,437 | 9,95,628 | 10,27,786 |
| | | | | Condiments & spices | .. | 3,254 | 3,155 |
| | | | | Total | .. | 9,95,381 | 10,30,941 |

9,95,381

TABLE

Area under Non-food crops in each district of

| District | Fib | | | |
|----------|---------|--------|----------|--------|
| | Cot | | | |
| | Desi | | American | |
| | Current | Normal | Current | Normal |
| Sirmur | 384 | 327 | .. | .. |
| Mandi | 20 | 39 | .. | .. |
| Bilaspur | 784 | 719 | .. | .. |
| Chamba | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Mahasu | 87 | 109 | .. | .. |
| Total | 1,275 | 1,194 | .. | .. |

| District | Oil | | | |
|----------|-----------|--------|---------|--------|
| | Edi | | | |
| | Groundnut | | Coconut | |
| | Current | Normal | Current | Normal |
| Sirmur | 2 | 8 | .. | .. |
| Mandi | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Bilaspur | 7 | .. | .. | .. |
| Chamba | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Mahasu | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Total | 9 | 8 | .. | .. |

NO. IV B

Himachal Pradesh State in 1953-54

res

ton

| Total | | Jute | | Hemp | | Other fibres | | Total fibres | |
|---------|--------|---------|--------|---------|--------|--------------|--------|--------------|--------|
| Current | Normal | Current | Normal | Current | Normal | Current | Normal | Current | Normal |
| 384 | 327 | .. | .. | 37 | 34 | .. | .. | 421 | 361 |
| 20 | 39 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 39 | 20 | 78 |
| 784 | 719 | .. | .. | 58 | 68 | .. | .. | 842 | 787 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 87 | 109 | 14 | 19 | 58 | 408 | .. | .. | 159 | 536 |
| 1,275 | 1,194 | 14 | 19 | 153 | 510 | .. | 39 | 1,442 | 1,762 |

Seeds.

ble

| Sesamum | | Rape | | Mustard | | Others including Safflower seed, Sunflower etc. | |
|---------|--------|---------|--------|---------|--------|---|--------|
| Current | Normal | Current | Normal | Current | Normal | Current | Normal |
| 653 | 425 | .. | .. | 1,518 | 1,665 | 165 | 130 |
| 91 | 124 | 21 | 10 | 533 | 887 | .. | .. |
| 618 | 534 | .. | .. | 680 | 683 | .. | .. |
| 214 | 158 | .. | .. | 5,107 | 10,912 | .. | .. |
| 156 | 114 | 56 | 224 | 202 | 272 | .. | 107 |
| 1,732 | 1,355 | 77 | 234 | 8,072 | 14,319 | 165 | 237 |

TABLE
Area under Non-food crops in each district of

| District | Oil | | | | | | | |
|----------|------------------------|----|--------|----|---------|--------|--------|-------|
| | Edible—contd. | | | | Non- | | | |
| | Total Edible oil seeds | | | | Linseed | | | |
| | Current | | Normal | | Current | | Normal | |
| Sirmur | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2,368 | 2,228 | 100 | 149 |
| Mandi | .. | .. | .. | .. | 647 | 1,021 | 1,878 | 1,614 |
| Bilaspur | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1,805 | 1,117 | .. | .. |
| Chamba | .. | .. | .. | .. | 5,321 | 11,070 | .. | .. |
| Mahasu | .. | .. | .. | .. | 414 | 717 | 2 | 10 |
| Total | .. | .. | .. | .. | 10,055 | 16,153 | 1,980 | 1,773 |

| District | Dyes and Tanning Materials | | | |
|----------|--------------------------------|--------|----------------------------------|--------|
| | Other Dyes & Tanning Materials | | Total Dyes and tanning Materials | |
| | Current | Normal | Current | Normal |
| Sirmur | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Mandi | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Bilaspur | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Chamba | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Mahasu | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Total | .. | .. | .. | .. |

NO. IV B—Contd.

Himachal Pradesh State in 1953-54

seeds—contd.

Edible

| Castor | | Others including dill or Sowa mast-wood, neerali & niger-seed | | Total Non-Edible oil-seeds | | Total oil seeds | | Indigo | |
|---------|--------|---|--------|----------------------------|--------|-----------------|--------|---------|--------|
| Current | Normal | Current | Normal | Current | Normal | Current | Normal | Current | Normal |
| .. | .. | 495 | 437 | 595 | 586 | 2,963 | 2,814 | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | 378 | 410 | 2,256 | 2,024 | 2,903 | 3,045 | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1,305 | 1,117 | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 5,321 | 11,070 | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | 16 | .. | 18 | 10 | 432 | 727 | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | 889 | 847 | 2,869 | 2,620 | 12,924 | 18,773 | .. | .. |

| Drugs and Narcotics | | | | | | | |
|---------------------|--------|---------|--------|---------|--------|---------|--------|
| Rubber | | Tobacco | | Coffee | | Tea | |
| Current | Normal | Current | Normal | Current | Normal | Current | Normal |
| .. | .. | 447 | 378 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | 328 | 506 | .. | .. | 1,828 | 2,060 |
| .. | .. | 389 | 328 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | 128 | 159 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | 309 | 408 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | 1,601 | 1,779 | .. | .. | 1,828 | 2,060 |

TABLE
Area under non-food-crops in each district of

| Districts | Drugs and | | | | | |
|----------------|-------------|--------|---------|--------|----------|--------|
| | Indian Hemp | | Opium | | Cinchona | |
| | Current | Normal | Current | Normal | Current | Normal |
| Sirmur | .. | .. | 451 | 475 | .. | .. |
| Mandi | .. | .. | .. | 61 | .. | .. |
| Bilaspur | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Chamba | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Mahasu | .. | 106 | 2,873 | 2,728 | .. | .. |
| Total | .. | 106 | 3,324 | 3,264 | .. | .. |

| District | Condiments | | | | | |
|----------------|------------|--------|---------|--------|----------|--------|
| | Ginger | | Pepper | | Turmeric | |
| | Current | Normal | Current | Normal | Current | Normal |
| Sirmur | 2,127 | 1,652 | .. | .. | 35 | 66 |
| Mandi | .. | 2 | .. | .. | 2 | 10 |
| Bilaspur | 111 | 108 | .. | .. | 34 | 41 |
| Chamba | .. | .. | .. | .. | 11 | 11 |
| Mahasu | 270 | 233 | .. | .. | 0 | 22 |
| Total | 2,508 | 1,995 | .. | .. | 81 | 150 |

Narcotics—Contd.

| Other Drugs & Narcotics | | Total Drugs & Narcotics | | Betelnuts | | Cardamoms | | Chillies | |
|-------------------------|--------|-------------------------|--------|-----------|--------|-----------|--------|----------|--------|
| Current | Normal | Current | Normal | Current | Normal | Current | Normal | Current | Normal |
| 6 | 15 | 904 | 868 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 208 | 307 |
| .. | .. | 2,156 | 2,627 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 117 | 121 |
| .. | .. | 389 | 328 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3 | 8 |
| .. | .. | 128 | 159 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 48 | 163 |
| .. | .. | 3,182 | 3,242 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 76 | 58 |
| 6 | 15 | 6,759 | 7,224 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 452 | 657 |

and Spices

| and Spices | | | | Other Misc. | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|--------|-----------------------------|--------|--------------|--------|----------------|--------|----------------------|--------|
| Other condiments and spices | | Total condiments and spices | | Fooder crops | | Non-food crops | | Total non-food crops | |
| Current | Normal | Current | Normal | Current | Normal | Current | Normal | Current | Normal |
| 122 | 137 | 2,492 | 2,162 | 1,352 | 1,783 | 80 | 1,208 | 5,720 | 7,034 |
| 29 | 35 | 148 | 168 | 2 | 19 | 1 | .. | 5,082 | 5,769 |
| 14 | 14 | 162 | 171 | 603 | 565 | .. | .. | 3,139 | 2,797 |
| .. | .. | 59 | 174 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 5,449 | 11,229 |
| 38 | 167 | 393 | 480 | 664 | 646 | .. | 351 | 4,437 | 5,502 |
| 203 | 353 | 3,254 | 3,155 | 2,621 | 3,018 | 81 | 1,559 | 23,827 | 32,831 |

TABLE
Details of cropped Area in each district of

| District | Gross Cropped Area | | | | | | |
|----------|--------------------|----------------|------------|----------------|------------|----------------|-------------|
| | Kharif* | | Rabi* | | Total | | Grand Total |
| | Food Crops | Non-Food Crops | Food Crops | Non-Food Crops | Food Crops | Non-Food Crops | |
| Sirmur | 84,245 | 1,319 | 71,197 | 4,401 | 1,55,442 | 5,720 | 1,61,162 |
| Mandi | 1,70,391 | 1,639 | 1,19,551 | 3,591 | 2,89,942 | 5,230 | 2,95,172 |
| Bilaspur | 62,192 | 2,212 | 49,849 | 1,083 | 1,12,041 | 3,295 | 1,15,336 |
| Chamba | 85,195 | 342 | 51,845 | 5,107 | 1,37,040 | 5,449 | 1,42,489 |
| Mahasu | 1,74,158 | 1,176 | 1,26,454 | 3,261 | 3,00,612 | 4,437 | 3,05,049 |
| Total | 5,76,181 | 6,688 | 4,18,896 | 17,443 | 9,95,077 | 24,131 | 10,19,208 |

*The season may be according to the recognised customs of the State.

TABLE
Standard yield per acre and the yield per acre in 1953-54

| District | FOOD | | | | | | | | |
|----------|--------------|------------------|---------|---------------|------------------|---------|---------------|------------------|---------|
| | RICE | | | | | | | | |
| | Autumn (Aus) | | | Winter (Aman) | | | Summer (Boro) | | |
| | Standard | Condition factor | Current | Standard | Condition factor | Current | Standard | Condition factor | Current |
| Sirmur | .. | % | .. | .. | % | .. | 6-0 | 100 | 6-36 |
| Mandi | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 9-0 | 90 | 6-36 |
| Bilaspur | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 9-0 | 41 | 6-36 |
| Chamba | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 6-36 |
| Mahasu | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 6-36 |
| Total | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 6-3 |

NO. IV C

Himachal Pradesh State in 1953-54

| Area cropped ore than once | Net cropped area | Cropped Area of Forecast Crops | | Area Under Mixed Sowing | | | | Total unadjusted area under mixture |
|----------------------------|------------------|--------------------------------|--------|------------------------------|----------------|-------------------------|----------------|-------------------------------------|
| | | Matured | Failed | Wheat-Barley (Crops Mixture) | | .. (Crop @ Mixture) | | |
| | | | | Gross area (unadjusted) | Net area under | Gross area (unadjusted) | Net area under | |
| 66,885 | 94,277 | 1,56,153 | 5,009 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1,06,037 | 1,87,135 | 2,90,989 | 4,183 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 40,065 | 75,271 | 1,15,336 | 7,766 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 37,242 | 1,05,247 | 1,42,064 | 425 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 99,723 | 2,05,326 | 2,93,199 | 11,850 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 3,51,952 | 6,67,256 | 9,97,741 | 29,233 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

One separate column may be given for each crop mixture.

NO. V A

of the principal crops in each district of Himachal Pradesh State

CROPS

| WHEAT | JOWAR OR CHOLU MN | | | | | | | | |
|-------|-------------------|------------------|---------|----------|------------------|---------|----------------|------------------|---------|
| | Rabi | | | Kharif | | | Bajra or Cumbu | | |
| | Standard | Condition factor | Current | Standard | Condition factor | Current | Standard | Condition factor | Current |
| | Standard | Condition factor | Current | Standard | Condition factor | Current | Standard | Condition factor | Current |
| 5-20 | 73 | 7-24 | .. | % | 1-0 | 6-0 | 100 | 6-0 | |
| 5-20 | 87 | 7-24 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| 6-10 | 96 | 7-24 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| .. | .. | 7-24 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| .. | .. | 7-24 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| .. | .. | 7-24 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| .. | .. | 7-24 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |

TABLE

Total outturn of principal crops in each district of

| District | FOOD | | | |
|----------------------|------------------------|--------|------------------|--------|
| | RICE | | | |
| | Autumn (Aus) Winter | | Winter (Aman) | |
| | Current | Normal | Current | Normal |
| Birmur | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Mandi | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Bilaspur | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Chamba | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Mahasu | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Total | .. | .. | .. | .. |

| District | FOOD | | | |
|----------------------|-----------------|--------|---------|--------|
| | JOWAR OR CHOLUM | | | |
| | Kharif | | Total | |
| | Current | Normal | Current | Normal |
| Birmur | 96 | 74 | 96 | 74 |
| Mandi | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Bilaspur | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Chamba | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Mahasu | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Total | 96 | 74 | 96 | 74 |

NO. V B

Himachal Pradesh state in 1953-54.

CROPS

| Summer (boro) | | Total | | Wheat | | JOWAR OR CHOLUM | | | |
|------------------|--------|---------|--------|---------|--------|-----------------|--------|---------|--------|
| | | | | | | Rabi | | Kharif | |
| Current | Normal | Current | Normal | Current | Normal | Current | Normal | Current | Normal |
| 3,462 | 2,588 | 3,462 | 2,588 | 5,916 | 10,056 | .. | .. | 96 | 74 |
| 15,073 | 15,808 | 85,073 | 15,808 | 23,586 | 17,492 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 2,790 | 2,666 | 2,790 | 2,666 | 11,513 | 7,679 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 2,097 | 1,188 | 2,097 | 1,188 | 10,368 | 6,622 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 5,152 | 4,924 | 5,152 | 4,924 | 24,296 | 18,344 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 23,514 | 27,114 | 28,514 | 27,114 | 90,673 | 60,193 | .. | .. | 96 | .. |

CROPS

| Bajra or cumbu | | Barley | | Maize | | Ragi or Marua | |
|-------------------|--------|---------|--------|---------|--------|------------------|--------|
| Current | Normal | Current | Normal | Current | Normal | Current | Normal |
| 12 | 35 | 1,196 | 1,514 | 11,791 | 13,561 | 1,130 | 1,23 |
| .. | .. | 2,634 | 3,891 | 15,151 | 16,933 | 3,755 | 5,46 |
| .. | .. | 113 | 100 | 7,625 | 10,881 | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | 2,049 | 2,069 | 12,840 | 17,066 | 263 | .. |
| 2 | 3 | 7,422 | 7,570 | 16,763 | 14,822 | 2,869 | 7,79 |
| 14 | 38 | 13,414 | 15,134 | 64,371 | 73,277 | 8,017 | .. |

TABLE NO.
Total outturn of principal crops in each district of

| District | FOOD | | | |
|----------------------|-----------------|--------|----------------|--------|
| | Italian Millets | | Kodo or Varagu | |
| | Current | Normal | Current | Normal |
| Birmur | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Mandi | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Bilaspur | .. | .. | 142 | 124 |
| Chamba | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Mahasu | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Total | .. | .. | 142 | 124 |

| District | FOOD | | | |
|----------------------|--------------------|--------|-----------------------|--------|
| | Green Gram or Mung | | Red Gram Tur or Arhar | |
| | Current | Normal | Current | Normal |
| Birmur | 1 | .. | .. | .. |
| Mandi | 7 | 13 | .. | .. |
| Bilaspur | 8 | 6 | 825 | 738 |
| Chamba | 26 | 76 | .. | .. |
| Mahasu | 11 | .. | .. | .. |
| Total | 47 | 95 | 825 | 738 |

B—Contd.
Himachal Pradesh State in 1953-54

CROPS

| Little Millet | | Common Millets | | Gram | |
|---------------|--------|----------------|--------|---------|--------|
| Current | Normal | Current | Normal | Current | Normal |
| 426 | 549 | .. | .. | 540 | 861 |
| .. | .. | 1,135 | 1,240 | 122 | 230 |
| .. | .. | 3 | 3 | 2,035 | 1,334 |
| 480 | 338 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 7,853 | .. | .. | .. | 77 | 234 |
| 8,759 | 885 | 1,138 | 1,243 | 2,774 | 2,659 |

CROPS—contd.

| Black Gram (Urd) or Mash | | Horse Gram | | Masur | | Total Food grains | |
|--------------------------|--------|------------|--------|---------|--------|-------------------|----------|
| Current | Normal | Current | Normal | Current | Normal | Current | Normal |
| 680 | .. | .. | .. | 59 | .. | 35,249 | 30,410 |
| 502 | 1,122 | .. | .. | 86 | 131 | 67,239 | 62,321 |
| 483 | 296 | .. | .. | 13 | 7 | 25,556 | 23,834 |
| 640 | 330 | .. | .. | 13 | 19 | 28,776 | 27,859 |
| 1,051 | .. | .. | .. | 80 | 72 | 65,576 | 53,763 |
| 3,362 | 1,748 | .. | .. | 251 | 229 | 2,22,396 | 1,93,187 |

TABLE NO.
Total outturn of principal crops in each district of

| District | FOOD | | | |
|------------------|-----------|--------|----------|--------|
| | Sugarcane | | Potatoes | |
| | Current | Normal | Current | Normal |
| Sirmur | 962 | 788 | 2,016 | 3,278 |
| Mandi | 391 | 425 | 2,992 | 2,363 |
| Bilaspur | 107 | 79 | 71 | .. |
| Chamba | .. | .. | 750 | 1,070 |
| Mahasu | 7 | 11 | 21,936 | 14,843 |
| Total | 1,467 | 1,321 | 26,864 | 21,550 |

| District | NON-FOOD | | | |
|------------------|----------|--------|-----------|--------|
| | Hemp | | Groundnut | |
| | Current | Normal | Current | Normal |
| Sirmur | .. | .. | 1 | 2 |
| Mandi | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Bilaspur | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Chamba | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Mahasu | 3 | .. | .. | .. |
| Total | 3 | .. | 1 | 2 |

V B—Contd.

Himachal Pradesh State in 1953-54.

CROPS

| Cotton | | | | | | Jute | |
|----------|--------|---------|--------|---------|--------|------|----|
| American | | Desi | | Total | | | |
| Current | Normal | Current | Normal | Current | Normal | | |
| .. | .. | 322 | 324 | 322 | 324 | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | 12 | 6 | 12 | 6 | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | 164 | 181 | 164 | 181 | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | 29 | 7 | 29 | 7 | 3 | .. |
| .. | .. | 527 | 518 | 527 | 518 | 3 | .. |

CROPS

| Coconut | | Sesamum | | Rape | | Mustard | |
|---------|--------|---------|--------|---------|--------|---------|--------|
| Current | Normal | Current | Normal | Current | Normal | Current | Normal |
| .. | .. | 47 | 38 | .. | .. | 166 | 259 |
| .. | .. | 7 | 10 | 1 | 1 | 29 | 81 |
| .. | .. | 66 | 46 | 71 | 101 | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | 15 | 11 | .. | .. | 35 | 771 |
| .. | .. | 6 | 5 | .. | 5 | 15 | 28 |
| .. | .. | 141 | 110 | 72 | 107 | 575 | 1,139 |

TABLE NO.

Total outturn of principal crops in each district of

| District | NON-FOOD | | | | | |
|----------------|----------|--------|---------|--------|---------|--------|
| | Linseed | | Castor | | Indigo | |
| | Current | Normal | Current | Normal | Current | Normal |
| Sirmur | 11 | 21 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Mandi | 134 | 111 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Bilaspur | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Chamba | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Mahasu | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Total | 147 | 134 | .. | .. | .. | .. |

| District | NON-FOOD | | | | | |
|----------------|----------|--------|---------|--------|-----------|--------|
| | Cinchona | | Rubber | | Betelnuts | |
| | Current | Normal | Current | Normal | Current | Normal |
| Sirmur | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Mandi | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Bilaspur | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Chamba | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Mahasu | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Total | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

V B—Contd.

Himachal Pradesh State in 1953-54.

| CROPS | NON-FOOD | | | | | | | | | |
|-------|----------|--------|---------|--------|---------|--------|-------------|--------|---------|--------|
| | Tobacco | | Coffee | | Tea | | Indian Hemp | | Opium | |
| | Current | Normal | Current | Normal | Current | Normal | Current | Normal | Current | Normal |
| 64 | 42 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 46 | 111 | .. | .. | 100 | 101 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 69 | 56 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 18 | 27 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 45 | 39 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 242 | 275 | .. | .. | 100 | 101 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

| CROPS | NON-FOOD | | | | | | | | | |
|-------|-----------|--------|----------|--------|---------|--------|---------|--------|----------|--------|
| | Cardamoms | | Chillies | | Ginger | | Pepper | | Turmeric | |
| | Current | Normal | Current | Normal | Current | Normal | Current | Normal | Current | Normal |
| .. | .. | 37 | 67 | 760 | 902 | .. | .. | 6 | 12 | |
| .. | .. | 17 | 87 | 1 | 2 | .. | .. | .. | 2 | |
| .. | .. | 1 | 1 | 20 | .. | .. | .. | 10 | 6 | |
| .. | .. | 3 | 9 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3 | 3 | |
| .. | .. | 6 | 2 | 195 | 245 | .. | .. | 9 | 10 | |
| .. | .. | 631 | 1651 | 976 | 1140 | .. | .. | 28 | 33 | |

TABLE
Farm prices during 1953-54 of principal crops at certain

| District or Centre | Rice | | Wheat | |
|--------------------|--------------|-----------|--------------|-----------|
| | Current year | Last year | Current year | Last year |
| Sirmur | 22 1 0 | 22 0 0 | 11 9 4 | 14 4 8 |
| Mandi | 26 6 0 | 24 10 5 | 21 7 9 | 20 25 5 |
| Billaapur | 22 3 0 | 25 0 0 | 15 0 0 | 20 0 0 |
| Chamba | 30 11 4 | 28 4 7 | 14 11 9 | 18 2 0 |
| Mahasu | 31 2 0 | 31 2 0 | 18 13 3 | 20 3 9 |
| Total | 26 2 3 | 26 3 5 | 16 5 3 | 18 11 |

| District or Centre | Maize | | Cotton | |
|--------------------|--------------|-----------|--------------|-----------|
| | Current year | Last year | Current year | Last year |
| Sirmur | 10 14 0 | 7 13 0 | .. | .. |
| Mandi | 16 8 0 | 11 11 3 | .. | .. |
| Billaapur | 15 0 0 | 8 12 0 | 50 0 0 | 35 6 0 |
| Chamba | 11 10 4 | 9 9 0 | .. | .. |
| Mahasu | 18 1 3 | 18 1 3 | .. | .. |
| Total | 14 6 9 | 11 3 0 | 50 0 0 | 35 6 0 |

NO. VI
centres in Himachal Pradesh State

| Jowar | | Bajra | | Barley | | Gram | |
|--------------|-----------|--------------|-----------|--------------|-----------|--------------|-----------|
| Current year | Last year | Current year | Last year | Current year | Last year | Current year | Last year |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | 8 4 0 | 10 8 0 | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | 14 13 2 | 14 10 1 | 18 12 4 | 21 2 3 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | 15 0 0 | 17 0 0 | 15 0 0 | 20 0 0 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | 8 6 8 | 11 6 8 | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | 12 1 0 | 15 6 9 | 15 3 0 | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | 11 11 6 | 13 12 8 | 18 11 7 | 20 9 1 |

| Jute | | Sugar raw | | Groundnut | | Castorseed | |
|--------------|-----------|--------------|-----------|--------------|-----------|--------------|-----------|
| Current year | Last year | Current year | Last year | Current year | Last year | Current year | Last year |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | 26 5 0 | 16 0 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | 22 0 0 | 20 0 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | 24 2 6 | 18 0 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. |

TABLE
Farm prices during 1953-54 of principal crops at certain

| District or Centre | Linseed | | Rape | | Mustard | |
|--------------------|--------------|-----------|--------------|-----------|--------------|-----------|
| | Current year | Last year | Current year | Last year | Current year | Last year |
| Sirmur | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Mandi | .. | 15 8 0 | 31 0 10 | 23 7 10 | 31 0 10 | 23 7 10 |
| Bilaspur | 20 0 0 | 40 0 0 | 29 0 0 | 31 8 0 | 29 0 0 | 31 8 0 |
| Chamba | .. | .. | .. | .. | 21 2 9 | 21 1 0 |
| Mahasu | 20 12 0 | .. | 20 0 6 | .. | 20 0 6 | .. |
| Total | 20 6 0 | 27 12 0 | 28 11 1 | 27 7 11 | 25 5 0 | 25 |

NO. VI—contd.
centres in Himachal Pradesh State

| Sesamum | | Tobacco | | Ginger | | Pepper | |
|--------------|-----------|--------------|-----------|--------------|-----------|--------------|-----------|
| Current year | Last year | Current year | Last year | Current year | Last year | Current year | Last year |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 11 1 4 | 14 5 4 |
| .. | .. | 56 6 0 | 40 0 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 34 0 0 | 26 0 0 | 80 0 0 | 69 0 0 | 60 0 0 | 160 0 0 | .. | .. |
| 26 0 0 | .. | 66 11 4 | 65 8 6 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | 75 5 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 30 0 0 | 26 0 0 | 69 9 7 | 58 2 10 | 60 0 0 | 160 0 0 | 11 1 4 | 14 5 4 |

TABLE

Agricultural wages in each district of

| District | January | | | | | |
|-----------|-------------------------------|--------------|-----------|--------------|--------------------|----------|
| | (Normal No. of working hours) | | | | | |
| | Skilled labour | | | Field labour | Other agri. labour | Herdsmen |
| | Carpenters | Black-smiths | Cobblers | | | |
| Rs. A. P. | Rs. A. P. | Rs. A. P. | Rs. A. P. | Rs. A. P. | Rs. A. P. | |
| Sirmur | 3 8 0 | 3 8 0 | 2 8 0 | 2 8 0 | 2 8 0 | 2 0 0 |
| Mandi | 3 3 0 | 2 7 3 | 2 13 4 | 1 5 0 | 1 4 0 | 0 13 6 |
| Bilaspur | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Chamba | 3 4 0 | 2 5 4 | 2 2 8 | 1 4 9 | 1 2 0 | 1 2 11 |
| Mahasu | 4 0 0 | 3 0 0 | 5 0 0 | 2 10 0 | 1 10 0 | 0 6 0 |
| Total | 3 7 9 | 2 13 2 | 3 2 0 | 1 15 0 | 1 10 0 | 1 1 7 |

NO. VII

Himachal Pradesh State in 1953-54

| District | February | | | | | |
|-----------|-------------------------------|--------------|-----------|--------------|---------------------------|----------|
| | (Normal No. of working hours) | | | | | |
| | Skilled labour | | | Field labour | Other agricultural labour | Herdsmen |
| | Carpenters | Black-smiths | Cobblers | | | |
| Rs. A. P. | Rs. A. P. | Rs. A. P. | Rs. A. P. | Rs. A. P. | Rs. A. P. | |
| Sirmur | 3 8 0 | 3 8 0 | 2 8 0 | 2 8 0 | 2 8 0 | 2 0 0 |
| Mandi | 3 3 0 | 2 7 3 | 2 13 4 | 1 2 10 | 1 4 0 | 0 10 9 |
| Bilaspur | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Chamba | 3 4 0 | 2 5 4 | 2 2 8 | 1 4 9 | 1 2 0 | 1 2 11 |
| Mahasu | 4 0 0 | 3 0 0 | 5 0 0 | 2 10 0 | 1 10 0 | 0 6 0 |
| Total | 3 7 9 | 2 13 2 | 3 2 0 | 1 14 5 | 1 10 0 | 1 0 11 |

| District | March | | | | | |
|-----------|-------------------------------|--------------|-----------|--------------|--------------------|----------|
| | (Normal No. of working hours) | | | | | |
| | Skilled labour | | | Field labour | Other agri. labour | Herdsmen |
| | Carpenters | Black-smiths | Cobblers | | | |
| Rs. A. P. | Rs. A. P. | Rs. A. P. | Rs. A. P. | Rs. A. P. | Rs. A. P. | |
| Sirmur | 3 8 0 | 3 8 0 | 2 8 0 | 2 8 0 | 2 8 0 | 2 0 0 |
| Mandi | 2 14 0 | 2 1 8 | 2 13 4 | 1 5 0 | 1 4 0 | 0 11 1 |
| Bilaspur | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Chamba | 2 4 0 | 2 5 4 | 2 2 8 | 1 4 9 | 1 2 0 | 1 2 11 |
| Mahasu | 4 0 0 | 3 0 0 | 5 0 0 | 2 10 0 | 1 10 0 | 0 6 0 |
| Total | 3 7 7 | 2 13 9 | 3 2 0 | 1 14 11 | 1 10 0 | 1 1 0 |

| District | April | | | | | |
|-----------|-------------------------------|-------------|-----------|--------------|---------------------------|----------|
| | (Normal No. of working hours) | | | | | |
| | Skilled labour | | | Field labour | Other agricultural labour | Herdsmen |
| | Carpenters | Blacksmiths | Cobblers | | | |
| Rs. A. P. | Rs. A. P. | Rs. A. P. | Rs. A. P. | Rs. A. P. | Rs. A. P. | |
| Sirmur | 3 8 0 | 3 8 0 | 2 8 0 | 2 8 0 | 2 8 0 | 2 0 0 |
| Mandi | 3 3 8 | 2 13 9 | 3 5 4 | 1 6 6 | 1 4 0 | 0 13 9 |
| Bilaspur | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Chamba | 3 4 0 | 2 5 4 | 2 2 8 | 1 4 9 | 1 2 0 | 1 2 11 |
| Mahasu | 4 0 0 | 3 0 0 | 5 0 0 | 2 10 0 | 1 10 0 | 0 6 0 |
| Total | 3 7 11 | 2 14 9 | 3 4 0 | 1 15 4 | 1 10 0 | 1 1 8 |

TABLE NO.
Agricultural Wages in each district of

| District | May | | | | | |
|-----------|-------------------------------|-------------|-----------|--------------|---------------------------|-----------|
| | (Normal No. of working hours) | | | | | |
| | Skilled labour | | | Field labour | Other agricultural labour | Herds-men |
| | Carpenters | Blacksmiths | Cobblers | | | |
| Rs. A. P. | Rs. A. P. | Rs. A. P. | Rs. A. P. | Rs. A. P. | Rs. A. P. | |
| Sirmur | 3 8 0 | 3 8 0 | 2 8 0 | 2 8 0 | 2 8 0 | 2 0 0 |
| Mandi | 3 3 0 | 2 13 7 | 3 5 4 | 1 6 0 | 1 6 0 | 0 12 0 |
| Bilaspur | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Chamba | 3 4 0 | 2 5 4 | 2 2 8 | 1 4 9 | 1 2 0 | 1 2 11 |
| Mahasu | 4 0 0 | 3 0 0 | 5 0 0 | 2 10 0 | 1 10 0 | 0 6 0 |
| Total | 3 7 10 | 2 14 10 | 3 4 0 | 1 15 2 | 1 10 6 | 1 1 3 |

VII—Contd.
Himachal Pradesh State in 1953-54

| District | June | | | | | |
|-----------|-------------------------------|-------------|-----------|--------------|---------------------------|-----------|
| | (Normal No. of working hours) | | | | | |
| | Skilled labour | | | Field labour | Other agricultural labour | Herdsment |
| | Carpenters | Blacksmiths | Cobblers | | | |
| Rs. A. P. | Rs. A. P. | Rs. A. P. | Rs. A. P. | Rs. A. P. | Rs. A. P. | |
| Sirmur | 3 8 0 | 3 8 0 | 2 8 0 | 2 8 0 | 2 8 0 | 2 0 0 |
| Mandi | 3 3 4 | 2 7 6 | 2 13 4 | 2 3 4 | 1 6 0 | 0 9 7 |
| Bilaspur | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Chamba | 3 4 0 | 2 5 4 | 2 2 8 | 1 4 9 | 1 2 0 | 1 2 11 |
| Mahasu | 4 0 0 | 3 0 0 | 5 0 0 | 2 10 0 | 1 10 0 | 0 6 0 |
| Total | 3 7 9 | 2 13 3 | 3 2 0 | 1 14 5 | 1 10 6 | 1 0 7 |

| District | July | | | | | |
|-----------|-------------------------------|-------------|-----------|--------------|--------------------|-----------|
| | (Normal No. of working hours) | | | | | |
| | Skilled labour | | | Field labour | Other agri. labour | Herds-men |
| | Carpenters | Blacksmiths | Cobblers | | | |
| Rs. A. P. | Rs. A. P. | Rs. A. P. | Rs. A. P. | Rs. A. P. | Rs. A. P. | |
| Sirmur | 3 8 0 | 3 8 0 | 2 8 0 | 2 8 0 | 2 8 0 | 2 0 0 |
| Mandi | 3 0 0 | 2 12 3 | 1 13 4 | 1 7 5 | 1 4 0 | 0 13 0 |
| Bilaspur | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Chamba | 3 5 4 | 2 6 0 | 2 3 4 | 1 5 1 | 1 2 0 | 1 4 3 |
| Mahasu | 4 0 0 | 3 0 0 | 5 0 0 | 2 10 0 | 1 10 0 | 0 6 0 |
| Total | 3 7 4 | 2 14 7 | 3 2 2 | 1 15 10 | 1 10 0 | 1 1 10 |

| District | August | | | | | |
|-----------|-------------------------------|-------------|-----------|--------------|---------------------------|----------|
| | (Normal No. of working hours) | | | | | |
| | Skilled labour | | | Field Labour | Other agricultural labour | Herdsmen |
| | Carpenters | Blacksmiths | Cobblers | | | |
| Rs. A. P. | Rs. A. P. | Rs. A. P. | Rs. A. P. | Rs. A. P. | Rs. A. P. | |
| Sirmur | 3 8 0 | 3 8 0 | 2 8 0 | 2 8 0 | 2 8 0 | 2 0 0 |
| Mandi | 3 5 4 | 2 9 2 | 2 14 8 | 1 8 5 | 1 4 0 | 0 15 2 |
| Bilaspur | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Chamba | 2 5 4 | 2 6 0 | 2 3 4 | 1 5 9 | 1 2 0 | 1 4 3 |
| Mahasu | 4 0 0 | 3 0 0 | 5 0 0 | 2 10 0 | 1 10 0 | 0 6 0 |
| Total | 3 8 8 | 2 13 9 | 3 2 6 | 2 0 0 | 1 10 0 | 1 2 5 |

TABLE NO.
Agricultural wages in each district of

| District | September | | | | | |
|----------------|-------------------------------|-------------|-----------|--------------|--------------------|-----------|
| | (Normal No. of working hours) | | | | | |
| | Skilled labour | | | Field labour | Other Agri. Labour | Herds-men |
| | Car-penters | Black-smith | Cobblers | | | |
| Rs. A. P. | Rs. A. P. | Rs. A. P. | Rs. A. P. | Rs. A. P. | Rs. A. P. | |
| Sirmur | 3 8 0 | 3 8 0 | 2 8 0 | 2 8 0 | 2 8 0 | 2 0 0 |
| Mandi | 3 5 4 | 2 9 2 | 2 14 8 | 1 8 0 | 1 4 0 | 0 12 7 |
| Bilaspur | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Chamba | 3 5 4 | 2 6 0 | 2 3 4 | 1 5 10 | 1 2 0 | 1 4 3 |
| Mahasu | 4 0 0 | 3 0 0 | 5 0 0 | 2 10 0 | 1 10 0 | 0 6 0 |
| Total | 3 8 8 | 2 13 9 | 3 2 6 | 1 15 11 | 1 10 0 | 1 1 8 |

| District | November | | | | | |
|----------------|-------------------------------|--------------|-----------|--------------|---------------------------|-----------|
| | (Normal No. of working hours) | | | | | |
| | Skilled labour | | | Field Labour | Other Agricultural Labour | Herds-men |
| | Car-penters | Black-smiths | Cobblers | | | |
| Rs. A. P. | Rs. A. P. | Rs. A. P. | Rs. A. P. | Rs. A. P. | Rs. A. P. | |
| Sirmur | 3 8 0 | 3 8 0 | 2 8 0 | 2 8 0 | 2 8 0 | 2 0 0 |
| Mandi | 3 5 4 | 2 9 2 | 2 14 8 | 1 8 0 | 1 4 0 | 0 12 7 |
| Bilaspur | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Chamba | 3 5 4 | 2 6 0 | 2 3 4 | 1 5 10 | 1 2 0 | 1 4 3 |
| Mahasu | 4 0 0 | 3 0 0 | 5 0 0 | 2 10 0 | 1 10 0 | 0 6 0 |
| Total | 3 8 8 | 2 13 9 | 3 2 2 | 1 15 11 | 1 10 0 | 1 1 7 |

VII—Contd.

Himachal Pradesh State in 1953-54

| District | October | | | | | |
|----------------|-------------------------------|-------------|-----------|--------------|---------------------------|-----------|
| | (Normal No. of working hours) | | | | | |
| | Skilled labour | | | Field Labour | Other Agricultural Labour | Herds-men |
| | Carpenters | Blacksmiths | Cobblers | | | |
| Rs. A. P. | Rs. A. P. | Rs. A. P. | Rs. A. P. | Rs. A. P. | Rs. A. P. | |
| Sirmur | 3 8 0 | 3 8 0 | 2 8 0 | 2 8 0 | 2 8 0 | 2 0 0 |
| Mandi | 3 5 4 | 2 9 2 | 2 14 8 | 1 6 5 | 1 4 0 | 0 12 3 |
| Bilaspur | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Chamba | 3 5 4 | 2 6 0 | 2 3 4 | 1 5 9 | 1 2 0 | 1 4 3 |
| Mahasu | 4 0 0 | 3 0 0 | 5 0 0 | 2 10 0 | 1 10 0 | 0 6 0 |
| Total | 3 8 8 | 2 13 9 | 3 2 6 | 1 15 6 | 1 10 0 | 1 1 7 |

| District | December | | | | | |
|----------------|-------------------------------|-------------|-----------|--------------|---------------------------|-----------|
| | (Normal No. of working hours) | | | | | |
| | Skilled labour | | | Field labour | Other Agricultural Labour | Herds-men |
| | Carpenters | Blacksmiths | Cobblers | | | |
| Rs. A. P. | Rs. A. P. | Rs. A. P. | Rs. A. P. | Rs. A. P. | Rs. A. P. | |
| Sirmur | 3 8 0 | 3 8 0 | 2 8 0 | 2 8 0 | 2 8 0 | 2 0 0 |
| Mandi | 3 4 0 | 2 8 0 | 2 13 4 | 1 4 10 | 1 4 0 | 0 12 0 |
| Bilaspur | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Chamba | 3 4 0 | 2 5 4 | 2 2 8 | 1 4 9 | 1 2 0 | 1 2 11 |
| Mahasu | 4 0 0 | 3 0 0 | 5 0 0 | 2 10 0 | 1 10 0 | 0 6 0 |
| Total | 3 8 0 | 2 13 4 | 3 2 0 | 1 14 11 | 1 10 0 | 1 1 3 |

TABLE

Number of livestock, poultry and agricultural machinery and implements in each

| District | Live stock | | | | | |
|------------------|---|--------------------------|---|-------------------------|-------------|--------------|
| | Cattle | | | | | |
| | Males over 3 years | | Females over 3 years | | Young stock | Total cattle |
| | Breeding bulls i.e. entire males over 3 years kept or used for breeding purposes only | Other males over 3 years | Breeding cows i.e. cows over 3 years kept for breeding or milk production | Other cows over 3 years | | |
| Birmur | 164 | 57,358 | 60,621 | 163 | 71,527 | 1,89,833 |
| Mandi | 284 | 1,06,722 | 1,07,567 | 37 | 1,08,279 | 3,22,889 |
| Bilaspur | 11 | 43,016 | 15,696 | 658 | 7,832 | 67,213 |
| Chamba | 58 | 61,798 | 64,828 | 62 | 68,063 | 1,95,337 |
| Mahasu | 526 | 1,00,023 | 1,19,888 | 534 | 1,19,204 | 3,40,175 |
| Total | 1,571 | 3,68,917 | 3,68,600 | 1,454 | 3,74,905 | 11,15,447 |

| District | Live stock | | | | | |
|------------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|--------------------|----------------------|-------------|
| | Buffaloes | | | Horses and | | |
| | Total bovines | Total sheep | Total goats | Males over 3 years | Females over 3 years | Young stock |
| Birmur | 2,16,320 | 42,201 | 66,308 | 699 | 264 | 185 |
| Mandi | 3,84,842 | 1,36,512 | 1,72,115 | 428 | 264 | 145 |
| Bilaspur | 99,995 | 12,349 | 17,340 | .. | .. | .. |
| Chamba | 2,18,768 | 2,50,801 | 1,69,111 | 415 | 131 | 52 |
| Mahasu | 3,70,658 | 1,85,062 | 1,46,823 | 1,092 | 950 | 448 |
| Total | 18,90,538 | 6,26,923 | 5,71,897 | 2,584 | 1,609 | 825 |

NO. VIII

District of Himachal Pradesh State according to last census in 1951

| District | Live stock | | | | | |
|------------------|---|--------------------------|---|-------------------------|-------------|-----------------|
| | Buffaloes | | | | Buffaloes | |
| | Males over 3 years | | Females over 3 years | | Young stock | Total buffaloes |
| | Breeding bulls i.e. entire males over 3 years kept or used for breeding purposes only | Other males over 3 years | Breeding cows i.e. cows over 3 years kept for breeding or milk production | Other cows over 3 years | | |
| Birmur | 413 | 81 | 16,270 | 41 | 9,682 | 26,487 |
| Mandi | 753 | 241 | 42,088 | 56 | 18,815 | 61,958 |
| Bilaspur | 372 | 124 | 21,633 | 224 | 10,429 | 32,782 |
| Chamba | 413 | 265 | 16,768 | 17 | 5,968 | 23,481 |
| Mahasu | 498 | 42 | 22,953 | 65 | 6,925 | 30,483 |
| Total | 2,449 | 753 | 1,19,712 | 403 | 51,819 | 1,75,136 |

| District | Live stock | | | | | |
|------------------|------------|-------|---------|--------|-------|-----------------|
| | Ponies | Mules | Donkeys | Camels | Pigs | Total livestock |
| Birmur | 1,048 | 938 | 107 | 38 | 1,298 | 3,28,248 |
| Mandi | 837 | 580 | 20 | .. | 59 | 6,65,165 |
| Bilaspur | 320 | 324 | 14 | 17 | .. | 1,26,259 |
| Chamba | 598 | 167 | 19 | .. | .. | 6,39,464 |
| Mahasu | 2,485 | 2,182 | 2,133 | 34 | 2,326 | 7,11,703 |
| Total | 5,188 | 4,191 | 2,493 | 84 | 3,678 | 25,04,889 |

TABLE

Number of livestock, poultry and agricultural machinery and implements in each

| District | Live | | | |
|----------|--|---|--------|------------------|
| | Poultry | | | |
| | Fowls (hens, cocks and chickens) | Ducks (ducks, drakes and darklings) | Others | Total Poultry |
| Sirmur | 6,957 | 6 | .. | 6,963 |
| Mandi | 6,868 | .. | .. | 6,868 |
| Bilaspur | 2,648 | .. | .. | 2,648 |
| Chamba | 5,934 | 8 | .. | 5,942 |
| Mahasu | 13,325 | 7 | .. | 13,332 |
| Total | 35,732 | 21 | .. | 35,753 |

NO. VIII

District of Himachal Pradesh State according to last census in 1951

stock

| Agricultural Machinery and Implements | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|-------|-----------------------|----------|----------------|------------------|--------|
| Plough | Carts | Sugarcane crushers | Tractors | Oil engines | Electric pump | Ghanis |
| 26,116 | 1,134 | 231 | 1 | 4 | .. | 130 |
| 52,581 | .. | 119 | .. | 4 | .. | 171 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 81,730 | .. | .. | .. | 2 | .. | 306 |
| 55,840 | 2 | 7 | .. | 5 | 1 | 191 |
| 1,66,269 | 1,136 | 357 | 1 | 15 | 1 | 798 |

TABLE
Standard yield per acre and the yield per acre in 1953-54

| District | FOOD | | | | | |
|----------------|----------|------------------|---------|----------|------------------|---------|
| | Barley | | | Maize | | |
| | Standard | Condition factor | Current | Standard | Condition factor | Current |
| | | % | | | % | |
| Sirmur | 6-0 | 87 | 4-0 | 8-0 | 88 | 7-0 |
| Mandi | 6-0 | 92 | 5-20 | 7-0 | 95 | 6-30 |
| Bilaspur | 5-0 | 140 | 7-0 | 7-0 | 73 | 5-0 |
| Chamba | 4-0 | 100 | 4-0 | 4-0 | 150 | 6-0 |
| Mahasu | 5-20 | 109 | 6-0 | 8-0 | 108 | 8-14 |
| Average | 5-12 | 100 | 5-12 | 6-32 | 97 | 6-25 |

| District | FOOD | | | | | |
|----------------|----------|------------------|---------|---------------------|------------------|---------|
| | Gram | | | Green Gram or Moong | | |
| | Standard | Condition factor | Current | Standard | Condition factor | Current |
| | | % | | | % | |
| Sirmur | 3-0 | 116 | 3-20 | 4-0 | 100 | 4-0 |
| Maddi | 3-0 | 160 | 3-0 | 2-30 | 100 | 2-30 |
| Bilaspur | 5-20 | 127 | 7-0 | 4-0 | 125 | 5-0 |
| Chamba | .. | .. | .. | 3-30 | 80 | 3-0 |
| Mahasu | 3-0 | 120 | 3-25 | .. | .. | .. |
| Average | 3-25 | 116 | 4-11 | 3-25 | 102 | 3-28 |

NO. V A—Contd.

of the principal crops in each district of Himachal Pradesh State

CROPS—Contd.

| Ragi or Marua | | | Italian Millets | | | Kodo or Varagu | | | Common Millets | | |
|---------------|------------------|---------|-----------------|------------------|---------|----------------|------------------|---------|----------------|------------------|---------|
| Standard | Condition factor | Current | Standard | Condition factor | Current | Standard | Condition factor | Current | Standard | Condition factor | Current |
| | % | | | % | | | % | | | % | |
| 7-0 | 100 | 7-0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4-0 |
| 6-0 | 83 | 5-0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4-0 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 7-0 | 125 | 8-0 | 7-0 | 86 | 6-0 |
| 3-0 | 100 | 3-0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2-0 |
| 6-0 | 89 | 5-15 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 6-0 | 96 | 5-30 |
| 5-20 | 93 | 5-4 | .. | .. | .. | 7-0 | 125 | 8-0 | 6-20 | 87 | 4-14 |

CROPS

| Red Gram or Tur (Arhar) | | | Black Gram or Urd (Mash) | | | Horse Gram | | | Masur | | |
|-------------------------|------------------|---------|--------------------------|------------------|---------|------------|------------------|---------|----------|------------------|---------|
| Standard | Condition factor | Current | Standard | Condition factor | Current | Standard | Condition factor | Current | Standard | Condition factor | Current |
| | % | | | % | | | % | | | % | |
| .. | .. | .. | 4-0 | 100 | 4-0 | .. | .. | .. | 3-0 | 100 | 3-0 |
| .. | .. | 4-0 | 2-30 | 100 | 2-30 | .. | .. | .. | 2-20 | 100 | 2-20 |
| 3-0 | 186 | 5-0 | 4-0 | 125 | 5-0 | .. | .. | .. | 3-20 | 100 | 3-20 |
| .. | .. | .. | 3-30 | 80 | 3-0 | .. | .. | .. | 2-0 | 100 | 2-0 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 3-0 | 180 | 4-20 | 3-25 | 102 | 3-28 | .. | .. | .. | 3-30 | 100 | 2-30 |

TABLE NO.

Standard yield per acre and the yield per acre in 1953-54

| District | Food Corps—contd. | | | | | | NON- | | |
|----------------|-------------------|--------------------|----------|-----------|--------------------|----------|-----------|--------------------|----------|
| | Sugarcane | | | Potatoes | | | Cotton | | |
| | Stand-ard | Condi-tion fac-tor | Cur-rent | Stand-ard | Condi-tion fac-tor | Cur-rent | Desi | | |
| | | | | | | | Stand-ard | Condi-tion fac-tor | Cur-rent |
| Birmur | 17—0 | 100 | 17—0 | 20—0 | 100 | 20—0 | 5—0 | 75 | 4—0 |
| Mandi | .. | .. | 14—0 | 20—0 | 87 | 17—20 | 2—0 | .. | 2—0 |
| Bilaspur | .. | .. | 8—0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1—0 |
| Chamba | .. | .. | .. | 20—0 | 100 | 20—0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Mahasu | .. | .. | 6—0 | 30—0 | 130 | 39—0 | 2—0 | 83 | 1—27 |
| Average | 17—0 | 66 | 11—10 | 22—20 | 107 | 24—5 | 3—0 | 73 | 2—7 |

| District | FOOD | | | | | |
|----------------|----------|------------------|---------|----------|------------------|---------|
| | Coconut | | | Sesamum | | |
| | Standard | Condition factor | Current | Standard | Condition factor | Current |
| Birmur | .. | % | .. | 3—0 | 67 | 2—0 |
| Mandi | .. | .. | .. | 2—0 | 100 | 2—0 |
| Bilaspur | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3—0 |
| Chamba | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2—0 |
| Mahasu | .. | .. | .. | 2—0 | 54 | 1—3 |
| Average | .. | .. | .. | 2—13 | 87 | 2—1 |

V A—Contd.

of the principal crops in each district of Himachal Pradesh State

| FOOD CROPS | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------------|--------------------|----------|-----------|--------------------|----------|-----------|--------------------|----------|-----------|--------------------|----------|
| Cotton | | | Jute | | | Hemp | | | Groundnut | | |
| American | | | Stand-ard | Condi-tion fac-tor | Cur-rent | Stand-ard | Condi-tion fac-tor | Cur-rent | Stand-ard | Condi-tion fac-tor | Cur-rent |
| Stand-ard | Condi-tion fac-tor | Cur-rent | | | | | | | | | |
| .. | % | .. | .. | % | .. | .. | % | .. | .. | % | 10—0 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 10—0 |

| CROPS | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------|--------------------|----------|-----------|--------------------|----------|-----------|--------------------|----------|-----------|--------------------|----------|
| Rape | | | Mustard | | | Linseed | | | Castor | | |
| Stand-ard | Condi-tion fac-tor | Cur-rent | Stand-ard | Condi-tion fac-tor | Cur-rent | Stand-ard | Condi-tion fac-tor | Cur-rent | Stand-ard | Condi-tion fac-tor | Cur-rent |
| 3—0 | % | .. | 2—20 | % | 120 | 3—0 | % | 100 | 3—0 | % | .. |
| .. | .. | 2—20 | 2—20 | 80 | 2—0 | 2—0 | 100 | 8—0 | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | 3—20 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4—0 | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | 2—0 | 100 | 2—0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 2—0 | 110 | 2—8 | 2—0 | 110 | 2—8 | 2—0 | 90 | 1—32 | .. | .. | .. |
| 2—20 | 109 | 2—29 | 2—10 | 102 | 2—12 | 2—13 | 116 | 2—28 | .. | .. | .. |

TABLE NO.
Standard yield per acre and the yield per acre in 1953-54

| District | Indigo | | | Rubber | | | Tobacco | | |
|-------------|-----------|-------------------|----------|-----------|-------------------|----------|-----------|-------------------|----------|
| | Stand-ard | Con-dition factor | Cur-rent | Stand-ard | Con-dition factor | Cur-rent | Stand-ard | Con-dition factor | Cur-rent |
| | | % | | | % | | | % | |
| Sirmur .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 5-0 | 80 | 4-0 |
| Mandi .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 5-0 | 87 | 4-13 |
| Bilaspur .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 5-0 |
| Chamba .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4-0 | 100 | 4-0 |
| Mahasu .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 5-0 | 82 | 4-4 |
| Average .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4-30 | 90 | 4-11 |

| District | Cinchona | | | Cardamoms | | |
|-------------|-----------|------------------|---------|-----------|------------------|---------|
| | Stand-ard | Condition factor | Current | Standard | Condition factor | Current |
| Sirmur .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Mandi .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Bilaspur .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Chamba .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Mahasu .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Average .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

V A—Contd.
of the principal crops in each district of Himachal Pradesh State

| Coffee | | | Tea | | | Indian Hemp | | | Opium | | |
|-----------|-------------------|----------|-----------|-------------------|----------|-------------|-------------------|----------|-----------|-------------------|----------|
| Stand-ard | Con-dition factor | Cur-rent | Stand-ard | Con-dition factor | Cur-rent | Stand-ard | Con-dition factor | Cur-rent | Stand-ard | Con-dition factor | Cur-rent |
| | % | | | % | | | % | | | % | |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1-13 | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1-13 | .. | .. | .. |

| Chillies | | | Ginger | | | Pepper | | | Turmeric | | |
|-----------|-------------------|----------|-----------|-------------------|----------|-----------|-------------------|----------|-----------|-------------------|----------|
| Stand-ard | Con-dition factor | Cur-rent | Stand-ard | Con-dition factor | Cur-rent | Stand-ard | Con-dition factor | Cur-rent | Stand-ard | Con-dition factor | Cur-rent |
| | % | | | % | | | % | | | % | |
| .. | .. | 5-0 | 20-0 | 50 | 10-0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | 4-0 | .. | .. | 20-0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 20-0 |
| .. | .. | 4-0 | .. | .. | 5-0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 5-0 |
| .. | .. | 1-24 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 7-0 |
| .. | .. | .. | 20-0 | 101 | 20-8 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | 3-26 | 20-0 | 69 | 13-32 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 10-27 |